

# DBMS Project Report

PES University

Database Management Systems

UE18CS252

Submitted By

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## **Interactive Student/Faculty Networking Platform**

This project is to build an application to manage a student and faculty profile(s) database. It also helps to support the networking of students, faculties and moderators have discussion forums and clubs.

The tables (relations) are implemented in MySQL RDBMS. There are a total of 14 main tables which also form the entity relationship and a total of 10 mapping tables avoid repetition of values in the main table and manage the many –to – many relationships.

The SQL queries are implemented and tested in MySQL RDBMS.

The triggers for this project are when a new event such as, a trigger is required, so that whenever there is an insert or update on the Event table, an alert is created, if alert is already there, it needs to be updated.

This is the design proposal for the application in context and during the actual development there maybe changes to the same due some scenarios missed out from consideration. However, the overall concept would remain the same.

For frontend development PHP will be used to connect the UI and Backend, HTML, CSS, JS for the smooth user-friendly interface.

# Table of Contents

<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Data Model.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Schema Diagram .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>FD and Normalization .....</b>	<b>2</b>
1. Student Schema: - .....	2
2. Faculty Schema: - .....	2
3. Discussion Group Schema: - .....	3
Tables and Relations in 3NF: - .....	3
<b>DDL .....</b>	<b>4</b>
Main Tables: - .....	4
Mapping Tables: - .....	7
<b>Triggers .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>SQL Queries .....</b>	<b>11</b>
Display the most recently discussions/comments from a specific interest group/club/course. ....	11
Display the most recently entered discussions/comments from all the interest group/club/course that a student has registered to. ....	11
Display the list of all moderators, the group/club/course that they moderate and are members of. ....	12
Find the most commented on group/club/course. ....	14
Find whether anyone is interested in a particular book .....	14
Display the past average GPA of all the courses taught by a faculty .....	15
Display the past average GPA of all the courses taken by a student. ....	15
Display Average GPA's of all the courses taken by a Student and all Students: - .....	16
Display Average GPA's of all the courses taught by a Faculty and by all Faculties: - .....	17
<b>UI with PHP (Screen Shots).....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>25</b>

# Introduction

This project is to build an application to manage a student and faculty profile(s) database. It also helps to support the networking of students, faculties and moderators have discussion forums and clubs.

It is a student and Faculty Database managed by students and faculties.

A student and faculty must first register before they can use the site.

It's a networking site for the school, where students and faculties can get to know each other and interact. It will act as guidance for the new students to get to know his/her school better and to get familiarized with faculties and other activities. It would be a one stop site, no need of Facebook or LinkedIn to know about a particular person of your school or to get info about a particular event or any restaurant/public place to hang around. People can stay updated of who is doing what like who is attending which seminar, who is doing which project etc.

Roles in the DataBase: -

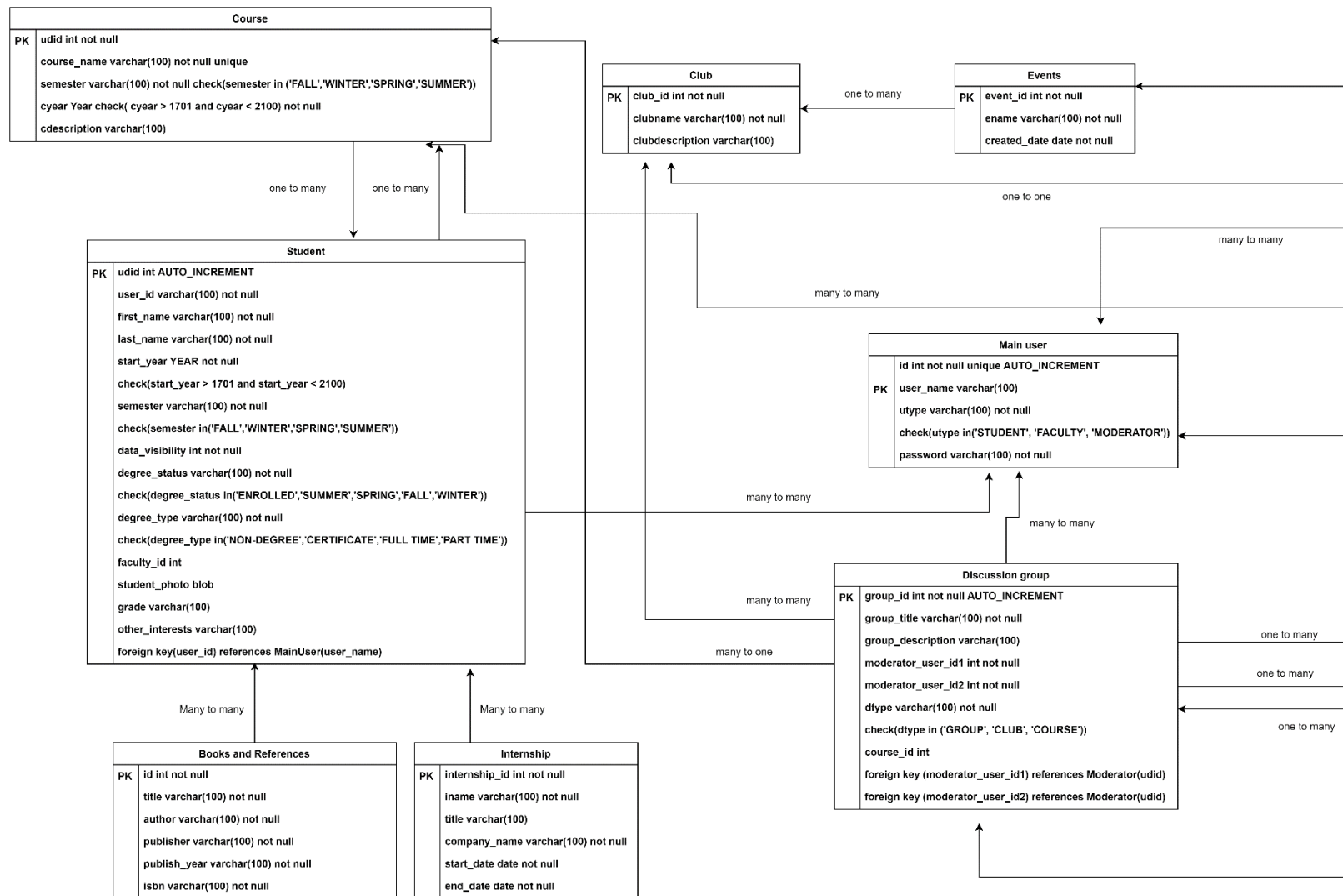
- MainUser – is a registered user of the application with a valid login name and password.
- Student – is also a registered user but with the user type as student.
- Faculty – Is a registered user, of user type “Faculty” – is basically a professor handling many courses.
- Moderator – Is a registered user, identified for assigned discussion groups. There will be two moderators for a group, one is mandatory. There will also be a moderator, who is a site-wide administrator.

## Data Model

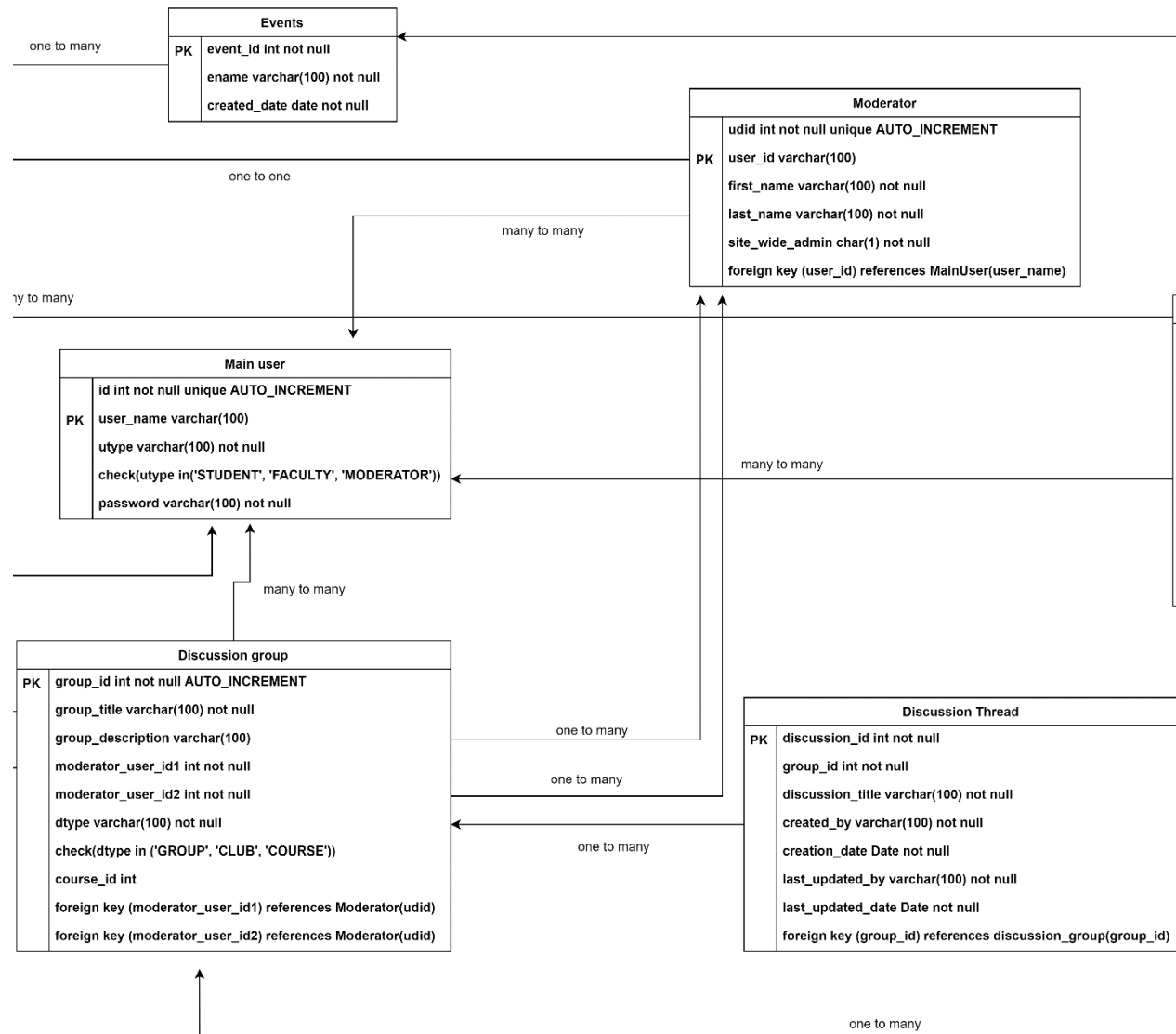
**(SEE THE NEXT PAGE)**

# Data Model

<The ERD developed in draw.io>

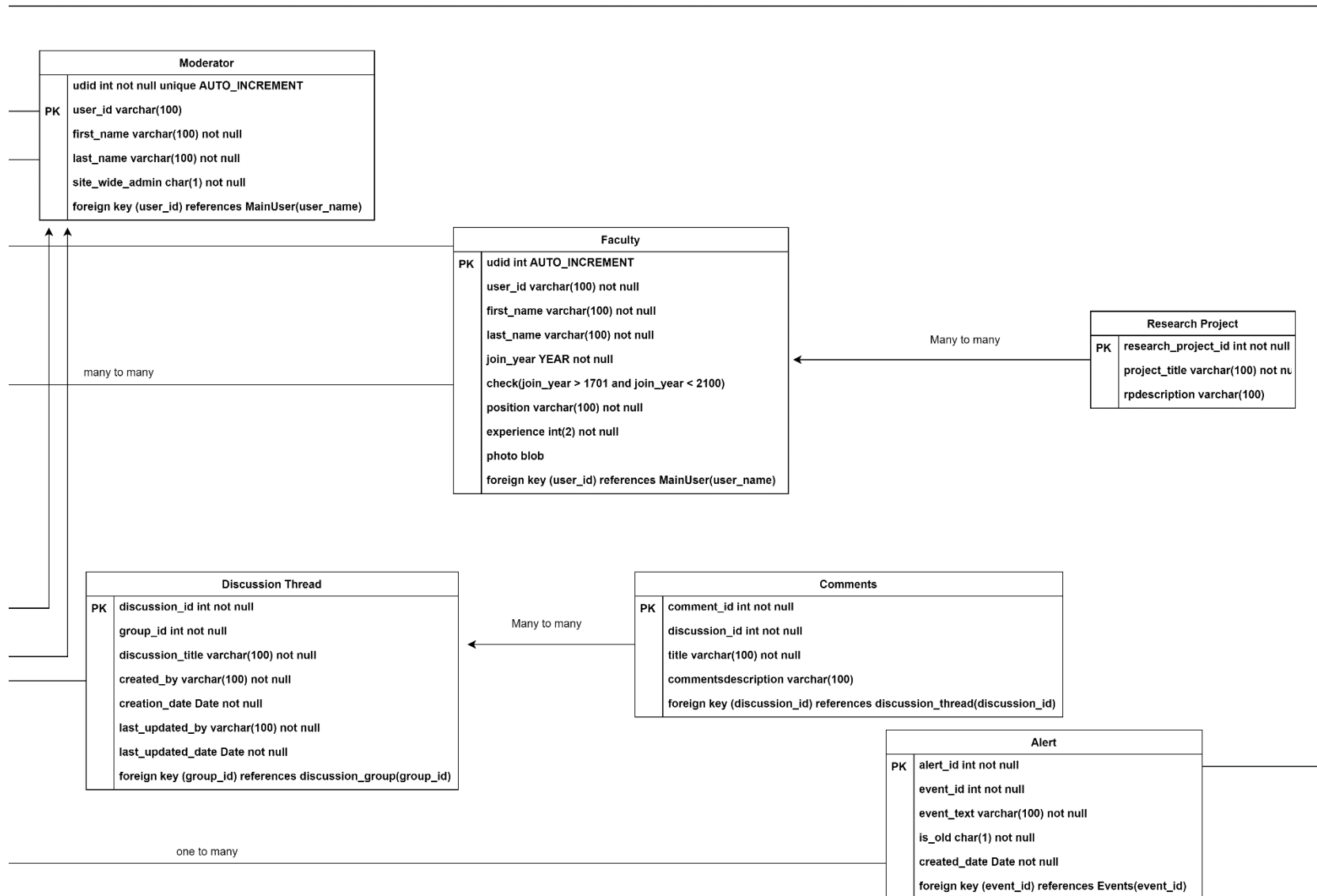


This is the first part  
of the ER diagram.



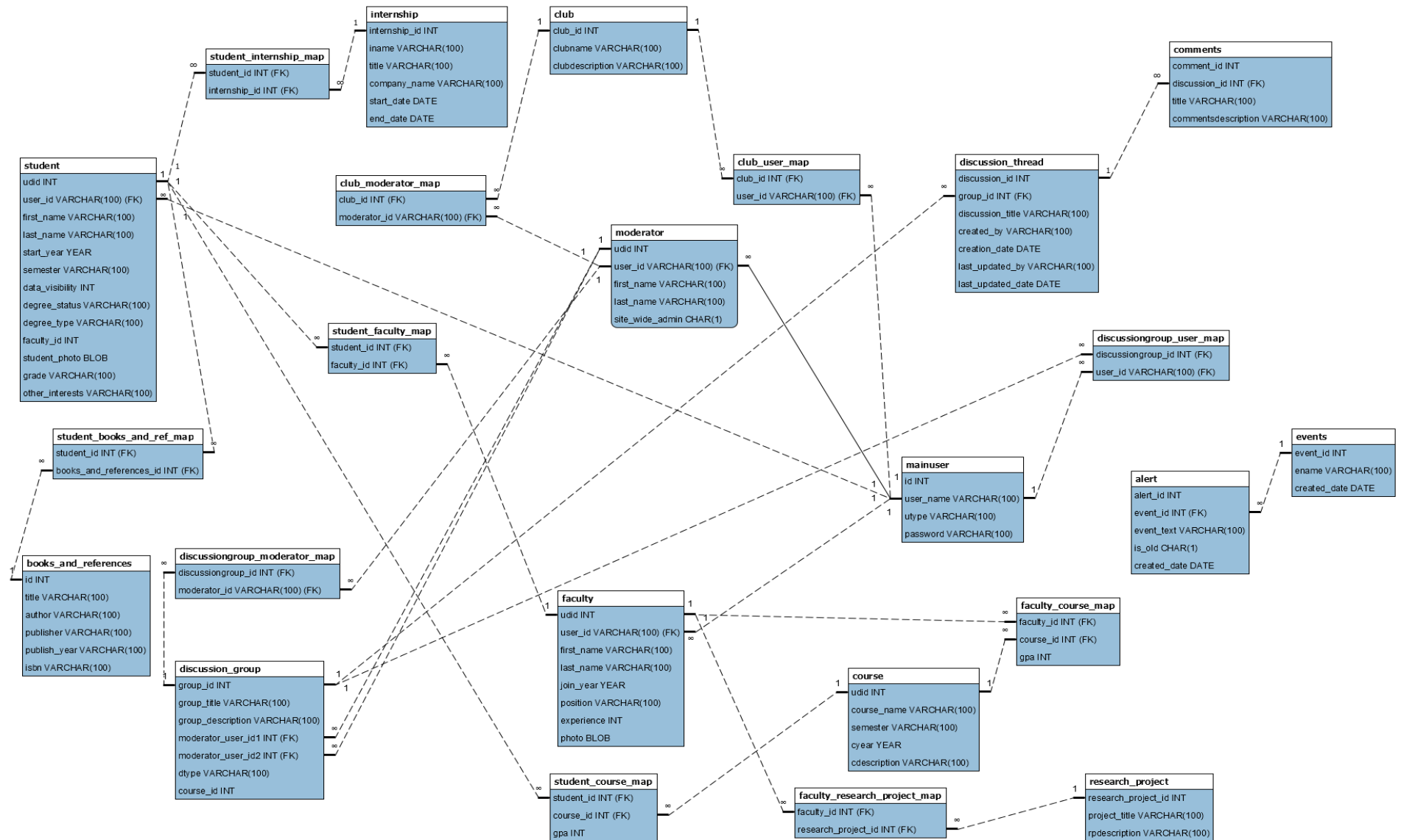
This is the middle part of the ER diagram.

one to many



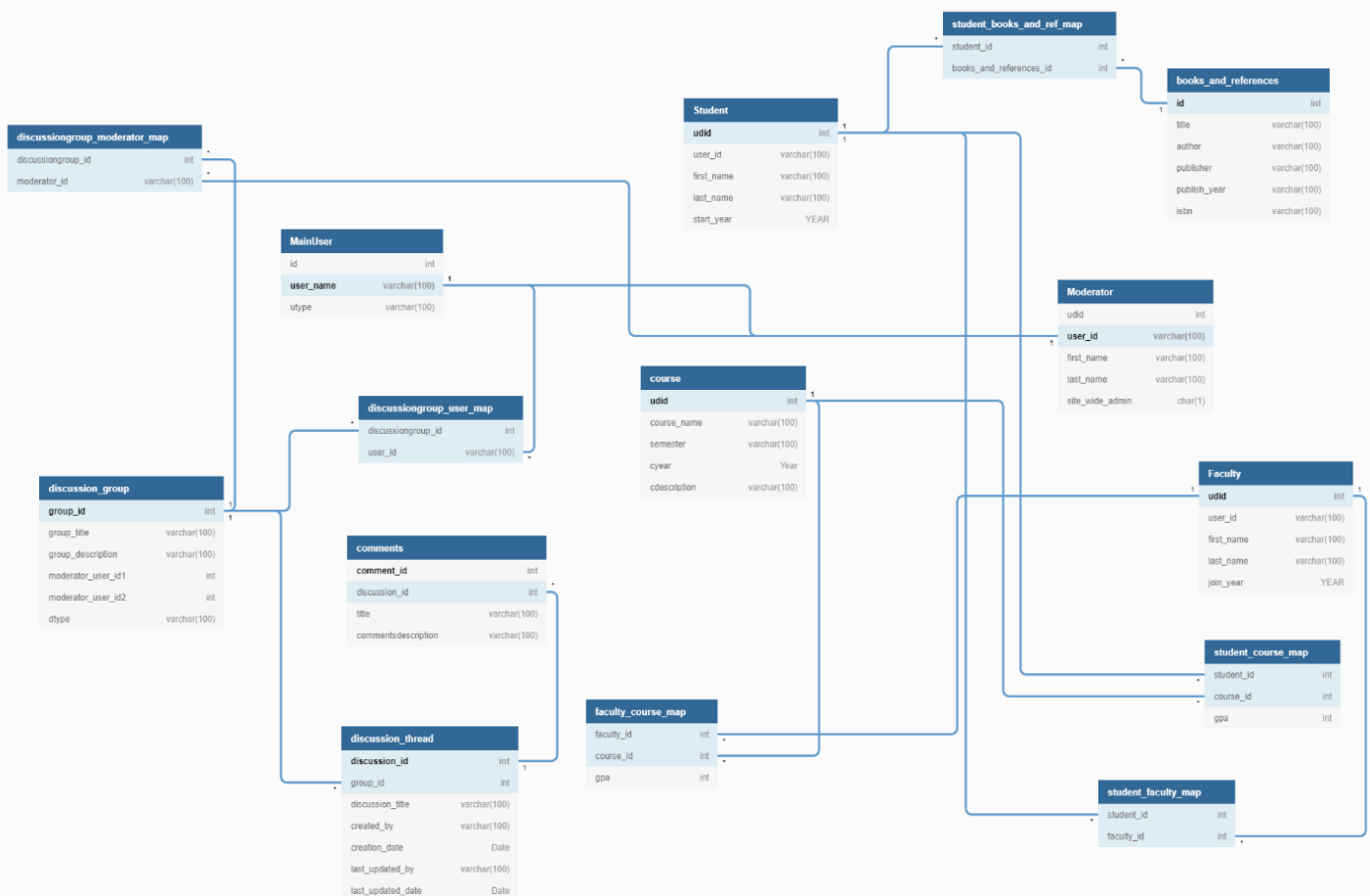
This is the last part of the ER diagram.

<The ERD developed in MySQL Workbench>



# Schema Diagram

**NOTE:** - The schema below is the one followed as the other tables such as Alert, Events, etc. are considered for triggers and applicable once the frontend part is complete. <The schema is developed in dbdiagram.io>





# FD and Normalization

## 1. Student Schema: -

*Student(MainUser, Name, Degree\_Start\_Date, Semester\_GPA, Data\_Visibility, Course, Faculty, Internship, Books and References)*

The set of functional dependencies that we require to hold on *Student* are:

- *Course -> Name, Description*
- *GPA->Grade*
- *Internship -> Name, companyName, Title, StartDate, EndDate*
- *Faculty -> Name, DOJ, Position, Experience, Research Project,*
- *Books And References -> Title, Author, Publisher, ISBN, Year of publishing*

The functional dependency

*User\_id ->Login Name, Type, Password*

*Course\_id -> Name, Description* holds but need to make *course\_id* superkey.

*Internship\_id -> Name, companyName, Title, StartDate, EndDate*

*Faculty\_id -> Name, DOJ, Position, Experience, Research Project*

(Note: This should be decomposed using BCNF, is addressed in the next section)

*Books\_and\_references\_id -> Title, Author, Publisher, ISBN, Year of publishing*

So *Student* is replaced by

*Student(User\_id, Name, Degree\_Start\_Date, Semester,Grade ,Data\_Visibility, Course\_id, Faculty\_id, Internship\_id, Books\_and\_references\_id)*

Thus the decomposition of *Student* results in five relation schemas -> *MainUser, Course, Internship, Faculty* and *Books\_and\_references*.

## 2. Faculty Schema: -

*Faculty(MainUser, Course, Name, DOJ, Position, Experience, Research Project )*

*Course\_id -> Name, Description* holds but need to make *course\_id* superkey.

*ResearchProject\_id -> Name, Description*

*User\_id ->Login Name, Type, Password*

So the *Faculty* is replaced by,

*Faculty(User\_id, Course\_id, Name, DOJ, Position, Experience, ResearchProject\_id )*

Thus the decomposition of *Faculty* results in three relation schemas -> *User, Course, Research\_project\_id*.

### **3. Discussion Group Schema: -**

**Note: For simplicity of the project, Clubs and interest groups are the same.**

*Discussion Group(MainUser, Clubs, event, comments, courses, moderators)*

*User\_id -> Login Name, Type, Password*

*Club\_id -> Name, Description*

*Event\_id->Event name, Event Date*

*Comments\_id -> Description*

*Course\_id -> Name, Description*

*Moderators ->First name, last name, sitewideadmin, user*

So *DiscussionGroup* is replaced by:

*Discussion Group(User\_id, Club\_id, event\_id, comments\_id, courses\_id, moderators\_id)*

Note that even after applying the BCNF, there is redundancy in data with regard to events for a club and comments for a discussion group and moderators. This redundancy will be addressed by the 3NF.

### **Tables and Relations in 3NF: -**

As given in the above section, all the relations are in BCNF, which makes them also in 3NF. The details of the Discussion Group schema is given below.

Consider the following schema of *Discussion Group*:

*Discussion Group(MainUser, Clubs, event, comments, courses, moderators)*

The *Discussion Group* relation is dependent on the *User* and the *moderator* is also dependent on the *user*.

Hence from 3NF, create two different relations *MainUser* and *Moderator*.

*User\_id -> Login Name, Type, Password*

*Moderators -> user\_id ,First name, last name, sitewideadmin*

*Discussion Group->User\_id,Club\_id, event\_id,comments\_id, ,courses\_id, moderator1\_id, moderator2\_id*

# DDL

**NOTE: - All the Tables are implemented in MySQL RDBMS.**

## **Main Tables: -**

**Table MainUser: - (id, utype, user\_name should not be null)**

```
create table MainUser(  
    id int not null unique AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    user_name varchar(100) primary key,  
    utype varchar(100) not null,  
    check(utype in('STUDENT', 'FACULTY', 'MODERATOR')),  
    password varchar(100) not null  
);
```

**Table Student: - (udid, user\_id should not be null)**

```
create table Student(  
    udid int AUTO_INCREMENT primary key,  
    user_id varchar(100) not null,  
    first_name varchar(100) not null,  
    last_name varchar(100) not null,  
    start_year YEAR not null,  
    check(start_year > 1701 and start_year < 2100),  
    semester varchar(100) not null,  
    check(semester in('FALL', 'WINTER', 'SPRING', 'SUMMER')),  
    data_visibility int not null,  
    degree_status varchar(100) not null,  
    check(degree_status in('ENROLLED', 'SUMMER', 'SPRING', 'FALL', 'WINTER')),  
    degree_type varchar(100) not null,  
    check(degree_type in('NON-DEGREE', 'CERTIFICATE', 'FULL TIME', 'PART TIME')),  
    faculty_id int ,  
    student_photo blob,  
    grade varchar(100),  
    other_interests varchar(100),  
    foreign key(user_id) references MainUser(user_name)  
);
```

**Table Faculty: - (udid, user\_id should not be null)**

```
create table Faculty(  
    udid int AUTO_INCREMENT primary key,  
    user_id varchar(100) not null ,  
    first_name varchar(100) not null,  
    last_name varchar(100) not null,  
    join_year YEAR not null,  
    check(join_year > 1701 and join_year < 2100),  
    position varchar(100) not null,  
    experience int(2) not null,  
    photo blob,  
    foreign key (user_id) references MainUser(user_name)  
);
```

**Table Moderator: - (udid, user\_id should not be null)**

```
create table Moderator(  
    udid int not null unique AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    user_id varchar(100) primary key,  
    first_name varchar(100) not null,  
    last_name varchar(100) not null,  
    site_wide_admin char(1) not null,  
    foreign key (user_id) references MainUser(user_name)  
);
```

**Table discussion\_group: - (group\_id, moderator\_user\_id1, moderator\_user\_id2 should not be null)**

```
create table discussion_group(  
    group_id int primary key not null AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    group_title varchar(100) not null,  
    group_description varchar(100),  
    moderator_user_id1 int not null ,  
    moderator_user_id2 int not null ,  
    dtype varchar(100) not null,  
    check(dtype in ('GROUP', 'CLUB', 'COURSE')),  
    course_id int,  
    foreign key (moderator_user_id1) references Moderator(udid),  
    foreign key (moderator_user_id2) references Moderator(udid)  
);
```

**Table Course: - (udid should not be null)**

```
create table course(  
    udid int not null primary key,  
    course_name varchar(100) not null unique,  
    semester varchar(100) not null check(semester in ('FALL','WINTER','SPRING','SUMMER')),  
    cyear Year check( cyear > 1701 and cyear < 2100) not null,  
    cdescription varchar(100)  
);
```

**Table Internship: - (internship\_id should not be null)**

```
create table internship(  
    internship_id int primary key not null,  
    iname varchar(100) not null,  
    title varchar(100),  
    company_name varchar(100) not null,  
    start_date date not null,  
    end_date date not null  
);
```

**Table research\_project: - (research\_project\_id should not be null)**

```
create table research_project(  
    research_project_id int primary key not null,  
    project_title varchar(100) not null,  
    rpdescription varchar(100)  
);
```

**Table club: - (club\_id should not be null)**

```
create table club(  
    club_id int primary key not null,  
    clubname varchar(100) not null,  
    clubdescription varchar(100)  
);
```

**Table Events: - (event\_id should not be null)**

```
create table Events(  
    event_id int primary key not null,  
    ename varchar(100) not null,  
    created_date date not null  
);
```

**Table discussion\_thread: - (discussion\_id, group\_id should not be null)**

```
create table discussion_thread(  
    discussion_id int primary key not null,  
    group_id int not null ,  
    discussion_title varchar(100) not null,  
    created_by varchar(100) not null ,  
    creation_date Date not null,  
    last_updated_by varchar(100) not null ,  
    last_updated_date Date not null,  
    foreign key (group_id) references discussion_group(group_id)  
);
```

**Table comments: - (comment\_id, discussion\_id should not be null)**

```
create table comments(  
    comment_id int primary key not null,  
    discussion_id int not null ,  
    title varchar(100) not null,  
    commentsdescription varchar(100),  
    foreign key (discussion_id) references discussion_thread(discussion_id)  
);
```

**Table alert: - (alert\_id, event\_id should not be null)**

```
create table alert(  
    alert_id int primary key not null,  
    event_id int not null,  
    event_text varchar(100) not null,  
    is_old char(1) not null,  
    created_date Date not null,  
    foreign key (event_id) references Events(event_id)  
);
```

**Table books\_and\_references: - (id should not be null)**

```
create table books_and_references(  
    id int primary key not null,  
    title varchar(100) not null,  
    author varchar(100) not null,  
    publisher varchar(100) not null,  
    publish_year varchar(100) not null,  
    isbn varchar(100) not null  
);
```

**Mapping Tables: -**

**Purpose:** These tables are created to avoid repetition of values in the main table and manage mainly many –to – many relationships. All the attributes are the primary keys of the respective table and none of them should be null.

**Table students\_books\_and\_ref\_map: -**

```
create table student_books_and_ref_map(  
    student_id int not null,  
    books_and_references_id int not null,  
    foreign key (student_id) references Student(udid),  
    foreign key (books_and_references_id) references books_and_references(id)  
);
```

**Table student\_course\_map: -**

```
create table student_course_map(  
    student_id int not null,  
    course_id int not null,  
    gpa int,  
    foreign key (student_id) references Student(udid),  
    foreign key (course_id) references course(udid)  
);
```

**Table student\_internship\_map: -**

```
create table student_internship_map(  
    student_id int not null,  
    internship_id int not null,  
    foreign key (student_id) references Student(udid),  
    foreign key (internship_id) references internship(internship_id)  
);
```

**Table faculty\_course\_map: -**

```
create table faculty_course_map(  
    faculty_id int not null,  
    course_id int not null,  
    gpa int,  
    foreign key (faculty_id) references Faculty(udid),  
    foreign key (course_id) references course(udid)  
);
```

**Table faculty\_research\_project\_map: -**

```
create table faculty_research_project_map(  
    faculty_id int not null,  
    research_project_id int not null,  
    foreign key (faculty_id) references Faculty(udid),  
    foreign key (research_project_id) references research_project(research_project_id)  
);
```

**Table student\_faculty\_map: -**

```
create table student_faculty_map(  
    student_id int not null,  
    faculty_id int not null,  
    foreign key (faculty_id) references Faculty(udid),  
    foreign key (student_id) references Student(udid)  
);
```

**Table discussiongroup\_user\_map: -**

```
create table discussiongroup_user_map(  
    discussiongroup_id int not null,  
    user_id varchar(100) not null,  
    foreign key (discussiongroup_id) references discussion_group(group_id),  
    foreign key (user_id) references MainUser(user_name)  
);
```

**Table discussiongroup\_moderator\_map: -**

```
create table discussiongroup_moderator_map(  
    discussiongroup_id int not null,  
    moderator_id varchar(100) not null,  
    foreign key (discussiongroup_id) references discussion_group(group_id),  
    foreign key (moderator_id) references Moderator(user_id)  
);
```

**Table club\_user\_map: -**

```
create table club_user_map(  
    club_id int not null,  
    user_id varchar(100) not null,  
    foreign key (club_id) references club(club_id),  
    foreign key (user_id) references MainUser(user_name)  
);
```

**Table club\_moderator\_map: -**

```
create table club_moderator_map(  
    club_id int not null,  
    moderator_id varchar(100) not null,  
    foreign key (club_id) references club(club_id),  
    foreign key (moderator_id) references Moderator(user_id)  
);
```

# Triggers

## Trigger to update the 'STUDENT' table: -

```
#####TRIGGERS FOR TABLE `STUDENT`#####
CREATE TABLE `audit` (
  `id` int unsigned NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `std_id` int NOT NULL,
  `changetype` enum('NEW','EDIT','DELETE') NOT NULL,
  `changetime` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE
  CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
  KEY `ix_std_id` (`std_id`),
  KEY `ix_changetype` (`changetype`),
  KEY `ix_changetime` (`changetime`),
  CONSTRAINT `FK_audit_std_id` FOREIGN KEY (`std_id`) REFERENCES `student` (`udid`)
  ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
);
//TRIGGER WHEN THERE IS AN ENTRY IN THE 'STUDENT' TABLE
DELIMITER $$
CREATE
  TRIGGER `std_after_insert` AFTER INSERT
  ON `student`
  FOR EACH ROW BEGIN

    IF NEW.user_id THEN
      SET @changetype = 'DELETE';
    ELSE
      SET @changetype = 'NEW';
    END IF;

    INSERT INTO audit (std_id, changetype) VALUES (NEW.udid, @changetype);

  END$$
DELIMITER ;
//TRIGGER WHEN THERE IS AN UPDATE IN THE 'STUDENT' TABLE
DELIMITER $$
CREATE
  TRIGGER `std_after_update` AFTER UPDATE
  ON `student`
  FOR EACH ROW BEGIN

    IF NEW.user_id THEN
      SET @changetype = 'DELETE';
    ELSE
      SET @changetype = 'EDIT';
    END IF;

    INSERT INTO audit (std_id, changetype) VALUES (NEW.udid, @changetype);

  END$$
DELIMITER ;
```



## Test Input and output: -

```
INSERT INTO MAINUSER(id,USER_NAME,UTYPE,PASSWORD) VALUES(26,'test',  
'STUDENT', 'vinayak');
```

**To avoid referential integrity.**

```
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES(13,'test','test','testtest',2019,'FALL',1,'ENROLLED','NON-  
DEGREE',5,NULL,'A',NULL);
```

```
select * from audit;
```

Result Grid				
		Filter Rows:		
				Edit:
	id	std_id	changetype	changetime
▶	1	13	NEW	2020-05-31 18:32:12
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```
UPDATE STUDENT SET faculty_id=3 where user_id='test';
```

```
select * from audit;
```

Result Grid				
		Filter Rows:		
				Edit:
	id	std_id	changetype	changetime
▶	1	13	NEW	2020-05-31 18:32:12
	2	13	EDIT	2020-05-31 18:32:47
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```
update student set faculty_id=5 where udid=13;
```

```
select * from audit;
```

Result Grid				
		Filter Rows:		
				Edit:
	id	std_id	changetype	changetime
▶	1	13	NEW	2020-05-31 18:32:12
	2	13	EDIT	2020-05-31 18:32:47
	3	13	EDIT	2020-05-31 18:33:25
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

# SQL Queries

**NOTE: - ALL Queries are implemented in MySQL RDBMS.**

**Display the most recently discussions/comments from a specific interest group/club/course.**

```
1  #Query-1:
2  #Display the most recently discussions/comments
3  #from a specific interest group/club/course.
4
5 • Create VIEW recent_discussions AS
6 select COUNT(*), dg.dtype,dg.group_title, dt.last_updated_date
7 from discussion_group as dg, discussion_thread as dt
8 where dg.group_id=dt.group_id group by dt.last_updated_date;
9 #dg.dtype='GROUP' or dg.dtype='CLUB'or dg.dtype='COURSE'and
10
11 • select * from recent_discussions;
12
```

	COUNT(*)	dtype	group_title	last_updated_date
▶	12	CLUB	FOCAL Programming Club	2019-06-21
	10	GROUP	The Music of Donovan Interest Group	2019-05-26
	12	CLUB	C Programming Club	2019-05-27
	9	CLUB	Electron Microscopy Club	2019-05-28
	7	COURSE	The Music of Donovan Course Group	2019-05-29

**Display the most recently entered discussions/comments from all the interest group/club/course that a student has registered to.**

```
13 #Query-2:
14 #Display the most recently entered discussions/comments
15 #from all the interest group/club/course that a student has registered to.
16
17 • create view recent_discussion_created as
18 select COUNT(*), dg.dtype,dg.group_title, dt.creation_date
19 from discussion_group as dg,discussion_thread as dt
20 where dg.group_id=dt.group_id group by dt.creation_date;
21 #HAVING COUNT(*)<=10
22
23 • select * from recent_discussion_created;
24
```

	COUNT(*)	dtype	group_title	creation_date
▶	19	CLUB	FOCAL Programming Club	2019-05-21
	10	GROUP	The Music of Donovan Interest Group	2019-05-26
	8	CLUB	C Programming Club	2019-05-28
	6	CLUB	The Music of Donovan Club	2019-05-29
	7	COURSE	The Music of Donovan Course Group	2019-05-25

Display the list of all moderators, the group/club/course that they moderate and are members of.

```
25  #Query-3:
26  #Display the list of all moderators, the group/club/course
27  #that they moderate and are members of.
28
29 • select * from moderator;
30 -- 1st set of Moderators and the groups the are member of.
31 • create view moderator_set_1 as
32 select m.udid, m.first_name, dg.group_title
33 from `moderator` as m
34 right join `discussion_group` as dg
35 on dg.moderator_user_id1=m.udid
36 where m.user_id IN (select m.user_id
37                    from `moderator` as m, `mainuser` as mu
38                    where m.user_id=mu.user_name) order by m.udid;
39
```

✓ 734 20:03:50 select \* from moderator\_set\_1 LIMIT 0, 2000

	udid	first_name	group_title
	1	surya	C Programming Interest Group
	1	surya	The Music of Donovan Interest Group
	1	surya	Electron Microscopy Interest Group
	1	surya	International Finance Interest Group
	1	surya	Greek Tragedy Interest Group
	1	surya	Greek Tragedy Interest Group
	1	surya	Virology Interest Group
	1	surya	Compiler Design Interest Group
	1	surya	Geology Interest Group

.....

.....

.....

.....

150 row(s) returned

	5	srinivas	Tort Law Course Group
	5	srinivas	Corporate Law Course Group
	5	srinivas	Video Gaming Course Group
	5	srinivas	World History Course Group
	5	srinivas	Bankruptcy Course Group
	5	srinivas	Organic Chemistry Course Group
	5	srinivas	Existentialism Course Group

```

40 #2nd set of Moderatorsand the groups the are member of.
41 • create view moderator_set_2 as
42 select m.udid, m.first_name, dg.group_title
43 from `moderator` as m
44 right join `discussion_group` as dg
45 on dg.moderator_user_id2=m.udid
46 where m.user_id IN (select m.user_id
47                     from `moderator` as m, `mainuser` as mu
48                     where m.user_id=mu.user_name) order by m.udid;
49
50 • select * from moderator_set_1;
51 • select * from moderator_set_2;
52

```

✓ 735 20:07:35 select \* from moderator\_set\_2 LIMIT 0, 2000

	udid	first_name	group_title
▶	1	surya	Calculus Interest Group
	1	surya	Environmental Law Interest Group
	1	surya	The Beatles Interest Group
	1	surya	Marine Mammals Interest Group
	1	surya	Game Programming Interest Group
	1	surya	Shakespeare Interest Group
	1	surya	World History Interest Group
	1	surya	Tort Law Interest Group

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

150 row(s) returned

	5	srinivas	Marine Mammals Course Group
	5	srinivas	Electricity and Magnetism Course ...
	5	srinivas	Elastic Structures Course Group
	5	srinivas	Transaction Processing Course Gr...
	5	srinivas	Computational Biology Course Group
	5	srinivas	Cost Accounting Course Group
	5	srinivas	Journalism Course Group
	5	srinivas	Geology Course Group

---



---

Find the most commented on group/club/course.

```
53 #Query-4:
54 #Find the most commented on group/club/course.
55
56 • create view most_comments as
57 select COUNT(*), dg.dtype ,c.title,dt.discussion_title
58 from comments as c, discussion_group as dg, discussion_thread as dt
59 where c.discussion_id=dt.discussion_id
60 and dt.discussion_title IN (select dt.discussion_title
61                             from discussion_thread as dt
62                             where dt.group_id=dg.group_id) group by dt.discussion_title;
63
64 • select * from most_comments;
65
```

	COUNT(*)	dtype	title	discussion_title
▶	12	CLUB	C Programming Interest Group Comment 1	C Programming Interest Group Thread 1
	7	GROUP	The Music of DonovanComment 1	The Music of Donovan GroupThread 1
	5	CLUB	The Music of Donovan ClubComment 1	The Music of Donovan Club Thread 1
	3	CLUB	Electron Microscopy Comment 1	Electron Microscopy Club Thread 1
	3	COURSE	C Programming Course GroupComment 1	C Programming Course GroupThread 1
	3	COURSE	The Music of Donovan Course GroupComment 1	The Music of Donovan Course GroupThread 1

Find whether anyone is interested in a particular book

```
66 #Query-5:
67 #Find whether anyone is interested in a particular book
68
69 • create view books_interested as
70 select COUNT(*), s.first_name, br.title
71 from `student` as s, `student_books_and_ref_map` as sbrm
72 left join `books_and_references` as br
73 on br.id=sbrm.books_and_references_id
74 where sbrm.student_id=s.udid group by br.title;
75
76 • select * from books_interested;
77
```

	COUNT(*)	first_name	title
▶	2	surya	world is flat 1
	2	surya	world is flat 2
	4	surya	world is flat 3
	4	surya	world is flat 4
	3	larry	world is flat 5
	3	srinivas	world is flat 6

### Display the past average GPA of all the courses taught by a faculty

```
78 #Query-6:
79 #Display the past average GPA of all the courses taught by a faculty
80
81 -- change the faculty_id for different results
82
83 • create view gpa_faculty as
84 select fcp.faculty_id, fcp.course_id, c.course_name, f.first_name,
85 c.cdescription, avg(fcp.gpa)
86 from faculty_course_map as fcp, course as c, faculty as f
87 where fcp.course_id = c.udid and fcp.faculty_id = f.udid
88 and fcp.faculty_id = 1 group by fcp.course_id ;
89
90 • select * from gpa_faculty;
91
```

	faculty_id	course_id	course_name	first_name	cdescription	avg(fcp.gpa)
▶	1	1	CS787	vinayak	C Programming	60.0000
	1	2	CS238	vinayak	The Music of Donovan	70.0000
	1	3	CS608	vinayak	Electron Microscopy	60.0000
	1	4	CS539	vinayak	International Finance	80.0000
	1	5	CS278	vinayak	Greek Tragedy	40.0000
	1	6	CS972	vinayak	Greek Tragedy	60.0000
	1	7	CS391	vinayak	Virology	90.0000
	1	8	CS814	vinayak	Compiler Design	35.0000
	1	9	CS272	vinayak	Geology	40.0000

### Display the past average GPA of all the courses taken by a student.

```
92 #Query-7:
93 #Display the past average GPA of all the courses taken by a student.
94
95 -- change the student_id for different results
96
97 • create view gpa_student as
98 select scp.student_id, scp.course_id, c.course_name, s.first_name,
99 c.cdescription, avg(scp.gpa)
100 from student_course_map as scp, course as c, student as s
101 where scp.course_id = c.udid and scp.student_id = s.udid
102 and scp.student_id = 1 group by scp.course_id ;
103
104 • select * from gpa_student;
105
```

	student_id	course_id	course_name	first_name	cdescription	avg(scp.gpa)
▶	1	1	CS787	surya	C Programming	80.0000
	1	2	CS238	surya	The Music of Donovan	80.0000
	1	3	CS608	surya	Electron Microscopy	90.0000
	1	4	CS539	surya	International Finance	80.0000
	1	5	CS278	surya	Greek Tragedy	70.0000
	1	6	CS972	surya	Greek Tragedy	80.0000
	1	7	CS391	surya	Virology	40.0000
	1	8	CS814	surya	Compiler Design	80.0000
	1	9	CS272	surya	Geology	60.0000
	1	10	CS612	surya	Mobile Computing	80.0000
	1	11	CS237	surya	Surfing	80.0000
	1	12	CS313	surya	International Trade	70.0000
	1	13	CS887	surya	Latin	80.0000
	1	14	CS328	surya	Composition and Liter...	80.0000
	1	15	CS984	surya	Music of the 50s	80.0000
	1	16	CS241	surya	Biostatistics	90.0000
	1	17	CS338	surya	Graph Theory	80.0000

**Display Average GPA's of all the courses taken by a Student and all Students: -**

```

106  #Query-8:
107  #Display Average GPA's of all the courses taken by a Student and all Students: -
108
109  /*
110  select scp.student_id, scp.course_id, c.course_name, c.cdescription,
111         s.first_name, avg(scp.gpa)
112  from student_course_map as scp, course as c, student as s
113  where scp.course_id = c.udid and scp.student_id = s.udid
114  group by scp.student_id;
115  */
116 • create view avg_gpa_students as
117 select scp.student_id, s.first_name, avg(scp.gpa)
118     from student_course_map as scp, course as c, student as s
119     where scp.course_id = c.udid and scp.student_id = s.udid
120     group by scp.student_id;
121
122 • select * from avg_gpa_students;

```

	student_id	first_name	avg(scp.gpa)
▶	1	surya	76.4706
	2	harry	73.0769
	3	larry	62.2222
	4	benson	57.7778
	5	srinivas	68.1818
	7	shakti	73.6364

## Display Average GPA's of all the courses taught by a Faculty and by all Faculties: -

```

124 #Query-9:
125 #Display Average GPA's of all the courses taught by a Faculty and by all Faculties: -
126
127 • create view avg_gpa_faculty_each_course as
128 select fcp.faculty_id, fcp.course_id, c.course_name, c.cdescription,
129        f.first_name, avg(fcp.gpa)
130 from faculty_course_map as fcp, course as c, faculty as f
131 where fcp.course_id = c.udid and fcp.faculty_id = f.udid
132 group by fcp.course_id;
133
134 • select * from avg_gpa_faculty_each_course;
135

```

741 20:16:57 select \* from avg\_gpa\_faculty\_each\_course LIMIT 0, 2000

	faculty_id	course_id	course_name	cdescription	first_name	avg(fcp.gpa)
▶	1	1	CS787	C Programming	vinayak	60.0000
	1	2	CS238	The Music of Donovan	vinayak	70.0000
	1	3	CS608	Electron Microscopy	vinayak	60.0000
	1	4	CS539	International Finance	vinayak	80.0000
	1	5	CS278	Greek Tragedy	vinayak	40.0000
	1	6	CS972	Greek Tragedy	vinayak	60.0000
	1	7	CS391	Virology	vinayak	70.0000
	1	8	CS814	Compiler Design	vinayak	52.5000
	1	9	CS272	Geology	vinayak	55.0000
	2	10	CS612	Mobile Computing	saychatt	40.0000
	2	11	CS237	Surfing	saychatt	70.0000
	2	12	CS313	International Trade	saychatt	60.0000

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

40 row(s) returned

	5	38	CS730	Quantum Mechanics	eileen	65.0000
	5	39	CS362	Embedded Systems	eileen	44.0000
	5	40	CS341	Quantum Mechanics	eileen	48.0000
	5	41	CS582	Marine Mammals	eileen	89.0000
	5	42	CS867	The IBM 360 Architec...	eileen	98.0000
	5	43	CS169	Marine Mammals	eileen	78.0000
	5	44	CS680	Electricity and Magne...	eileen	76.0000
	7	29	CS591	Shakespeare	shashi	87.0000



---

---

## ANOTHER WAY QUERY - 9

---

---

```
136 • create view avg_gpa_faculty as
137     select fcp.faculty_id, f.first_name, avg(fcp.gpa)
138         from faculty_course_map as fcp, course as c, faculty as f
139         where fcp.course_id = c.udid and fcp.faculty_id = f.udid
140         group by fcp.faculty_id;
141
142 • select * from avg_gpa_faculty;
143
```

	faculty_id	first_name	avg(fcp.gpa)
▶	1	vinayak	59.4444
	2	saychatt	58.1818
	3	anjali	63.2222
	4	richard	74.6667
	5	eileen	62.9091
	7	shashi	73.2727

---

---

## ANOTHER WAY QUERY - 9

---

---

```
144 • CREATE VIEW Faculty_Avg_GPA AS
145     SELECT fcp.faculty_id,f.first_name,AVG(fcp.gpa)
146     FROM faculty_course_map as fcp, course as c, faculty as f
147     WHERE fcp.course_id = c.udid and fcp.faculty_id = f.udid and
148     fcp.gpa > (SELECT AVG(fcp.gpa) FROM faculty_course_map as fcp)
149     group by fcp.faculty_id;
150
151 • select * from Faculty_Avg_GPA;
```

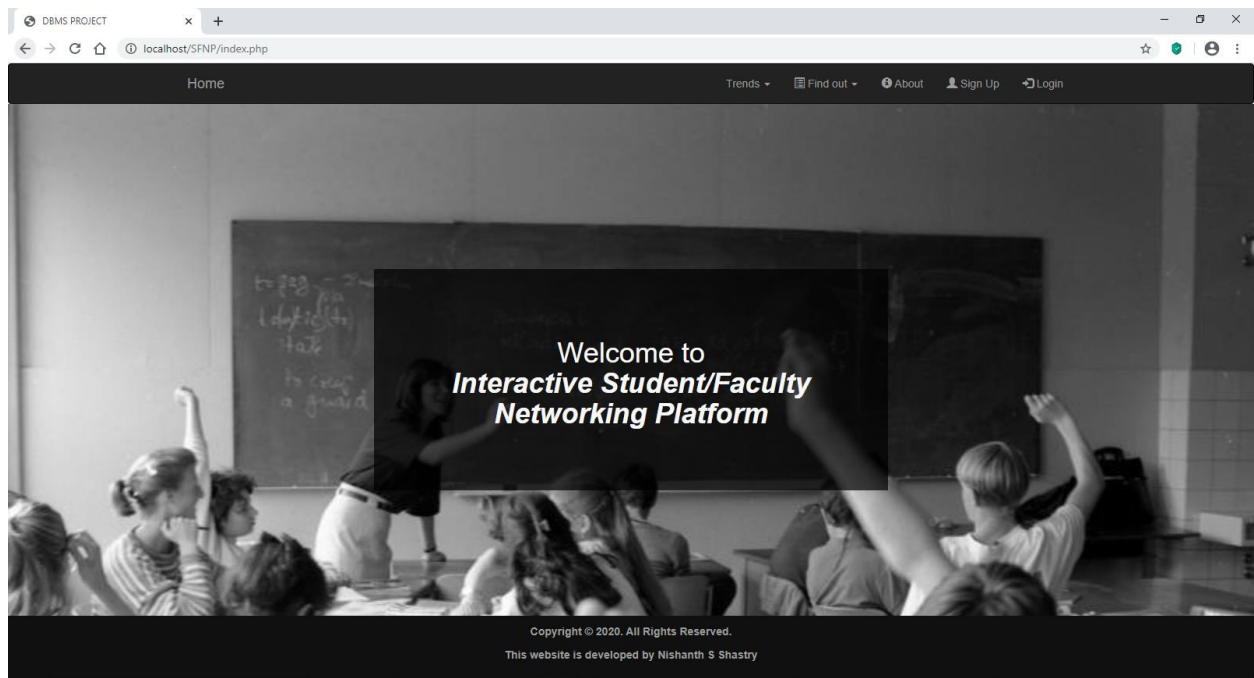
	faculty_id	first_name	AVG(fcp.gpa)
▶	1	vinayak	80.0000
	2	saychatt	74.0000
	3	anjali	76.2000
	4	richard	84.5000
	5	eileen	81.4000
	7	shashi	77.2222

---

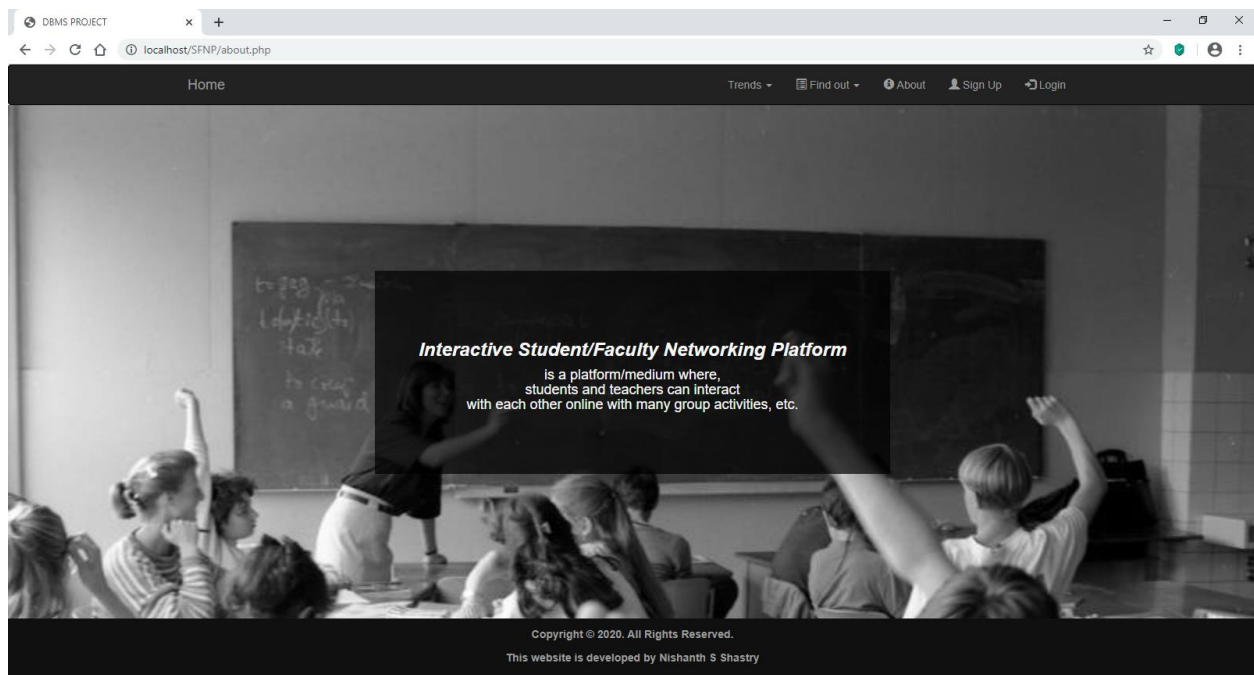
---

# UI with PHP (Screen Shots)

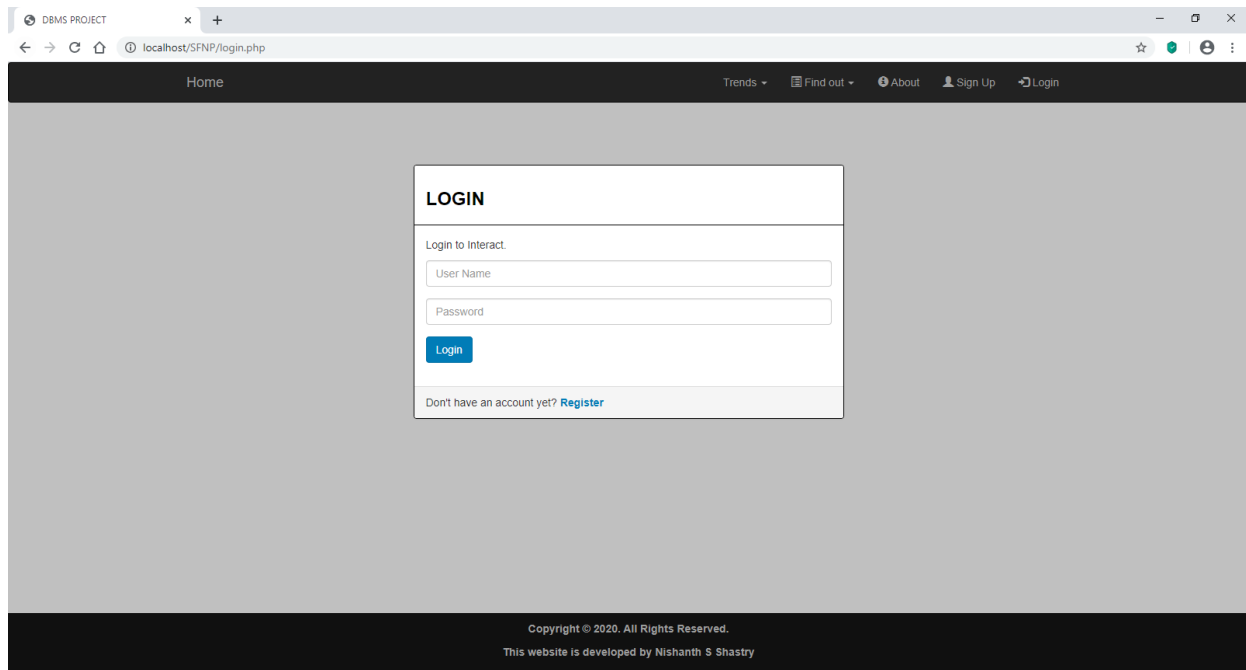
**MAIN PAGE:**     *(WHEN A USER VISITS THE WEBSITE)*



**ABOUT PAGE:**     *(COMMON TO ALL USERS)*



## LOGIN PAGE: *(COMMON TO ALL USERS BEFORE LOGIN)*



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost/SFNP/login.php'. The page has a dark header with 'Home' on the left and navigation links 'Trends', 'Find out', 'About', 'Sign Up', and 'Login' on the right. The main content area is light gray and contains a white 'LOGIN' form. The form has a title 'LOGIN', a sub-header 'Login to Interact.', two input fields for 'User Name' and 'Password', a blue 'Login' button, and a link 'Register' for users who don't have an account. The footer is dark and contains copyright information: 'Copyright © 2020. All Rights Reserved. This website is developed by Nishanth S Shastry'.

Home Trends Find out About Sign Up Login

### LOGIN

Login to Interact.

User Name

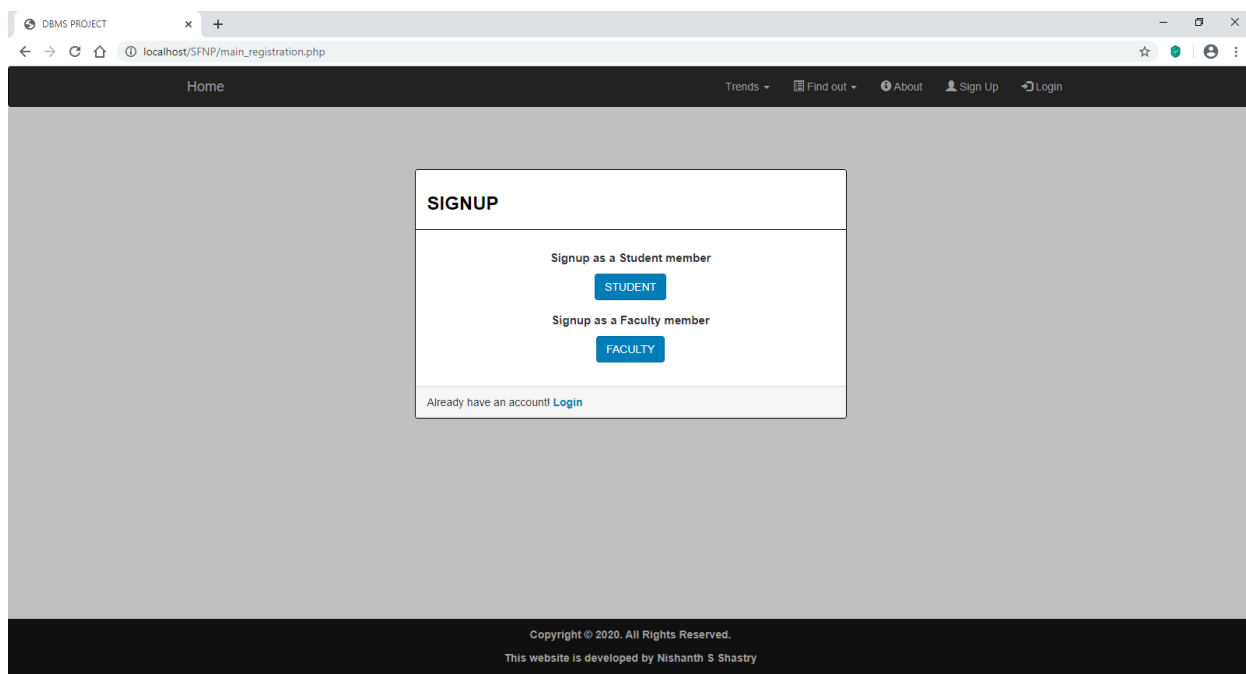
Password

Login

Don't have an account yet? [Register](#)

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## SIGN UP PAGE: *(UNDER DEVELOPMENT - CAN BE DEVELOPED)*



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost/SFNP/main\_registration.php'. The page has a dark header with 'Home' on the left and navigation links 'Trends', 'Find out', 'About', 'Sign Up', and 'Login' on the right. The main content area is light gray and contains a white 'SIGNUP' form. The form has a title 'SIGNUP', two options for signing up as a 'Student member' (with a blue 'STUDENT' button) or a 'Faculty member' (with a blue 'FACULTY' button), and a link 'Login' for users who already have an account. The footer is dark and contains copyright information: 'Copyright © 2020. All Rights Reserved. This website is developed by Nishanth S Shastry'.

Home Trends Find out About Sign Up Login

### SIGNUP

Signup as a Student member

STUDENT

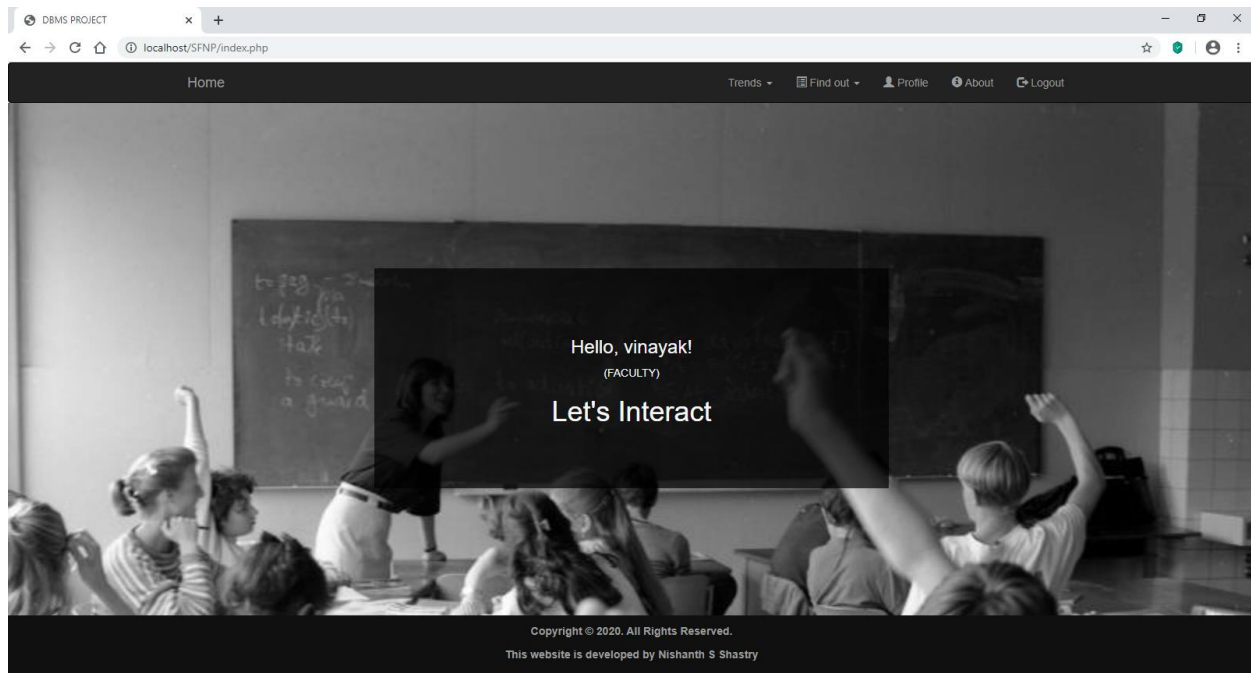
Signup as a Faculty member

FACULTY

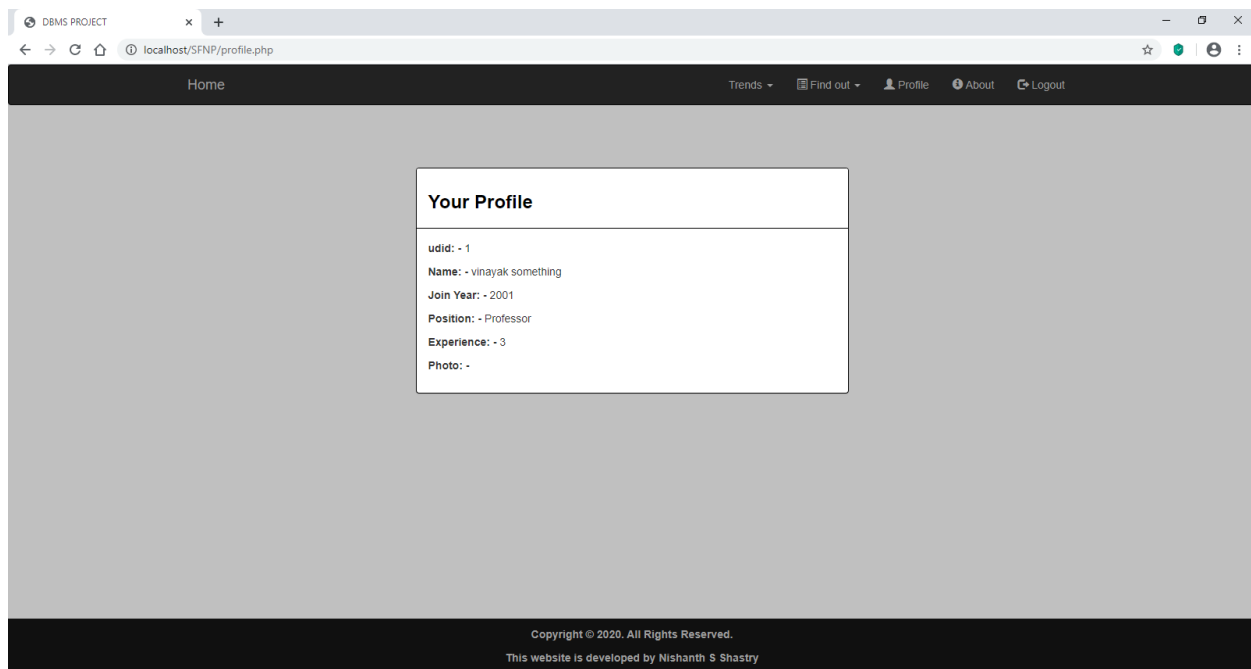
Already have an account! [Login](#)

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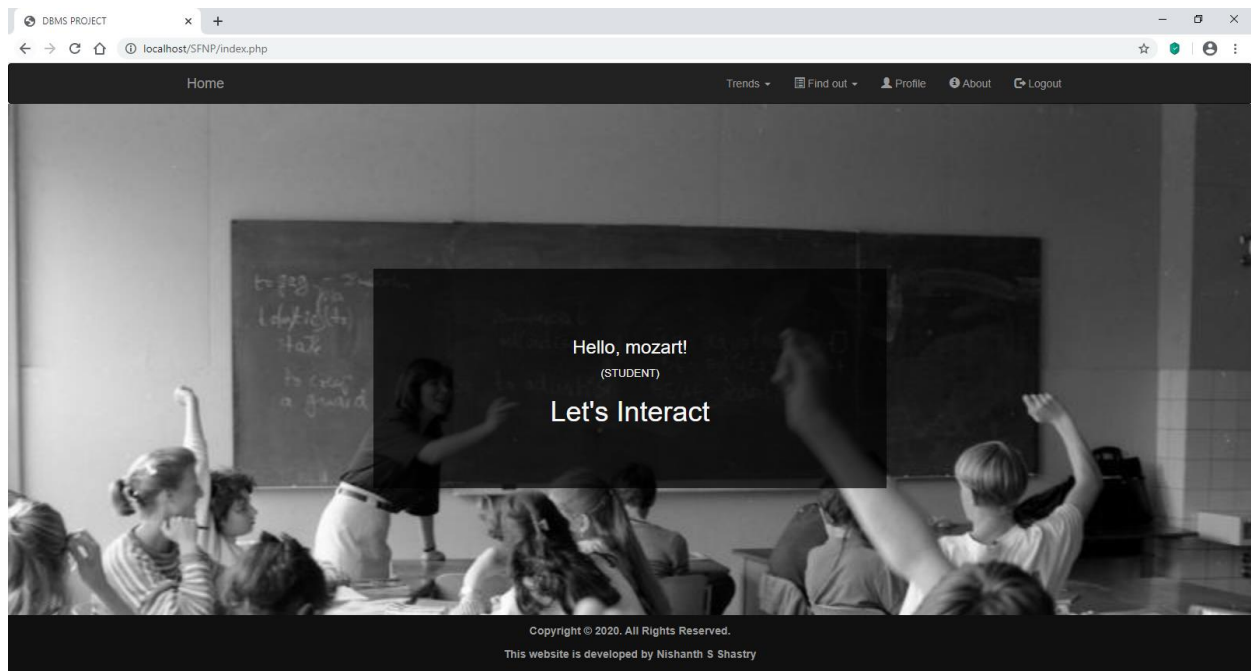
## MAIN PAGE: (AFTER FACULTY LOGIN – NOTICE THE NAVBAR CHANGES)



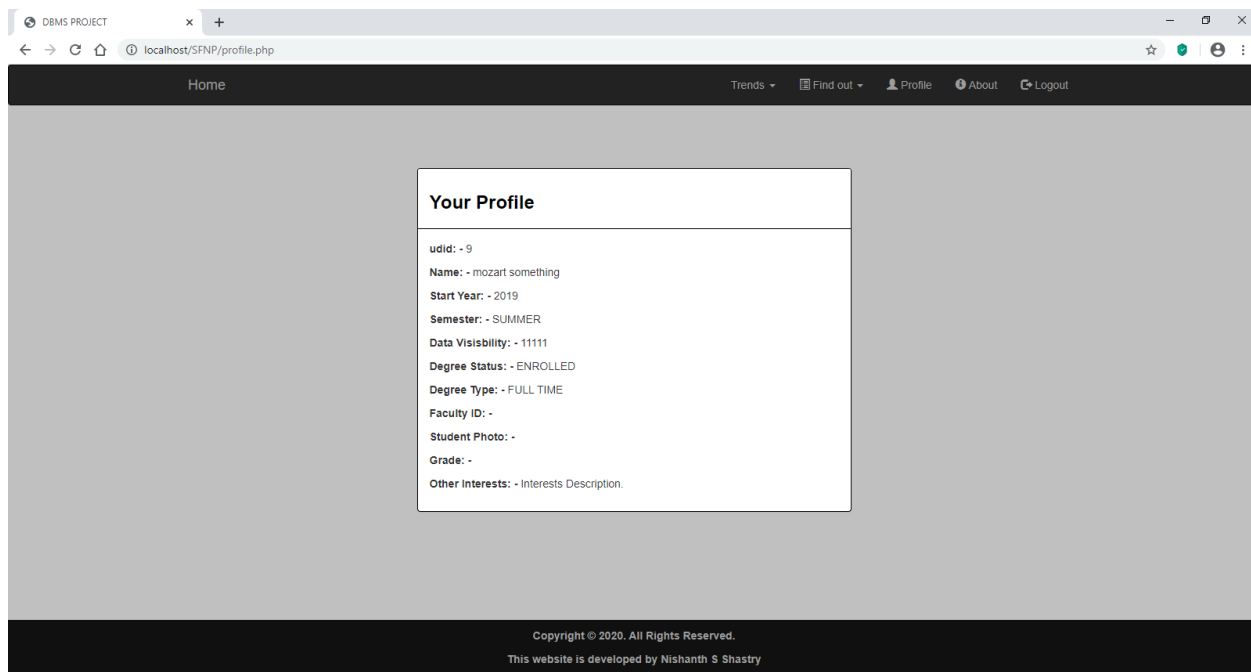
## PROFILE PAGE: (FACULTY)



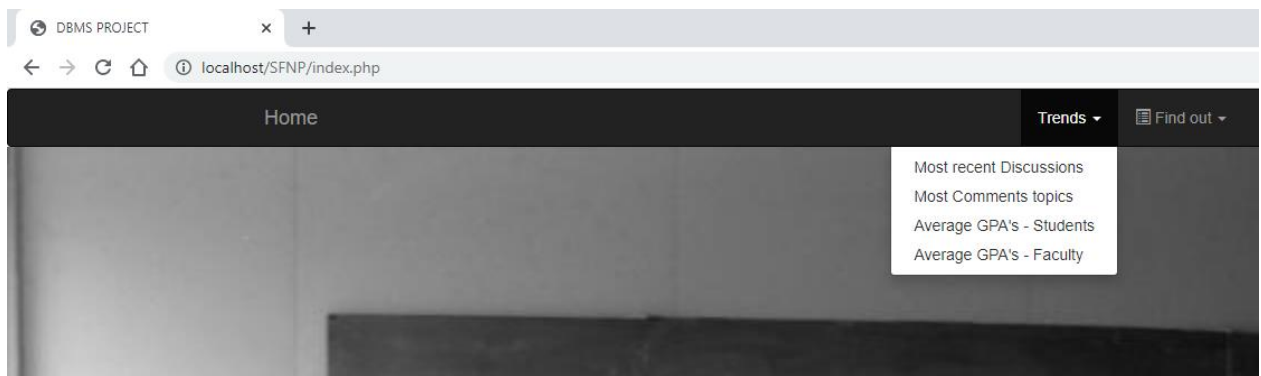
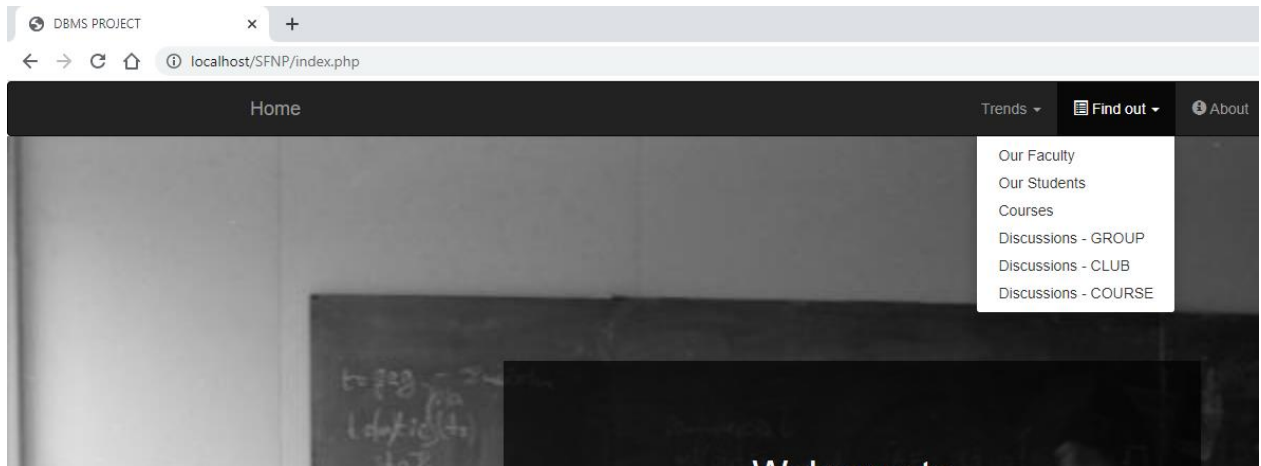
## MAIN PAGE: (AFTER STUDENT LOGIN – NOTICE THE NAVBAR CHANGES)



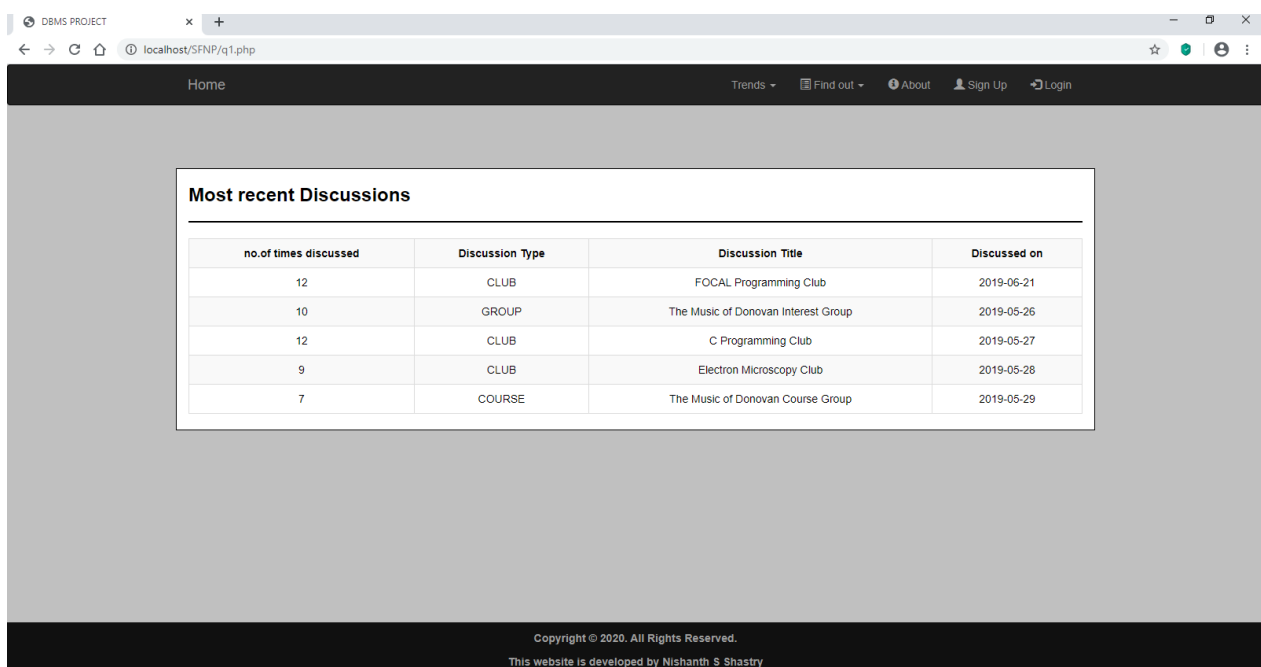
## PROFILE PAGE: (STUDENT)



## COMMON WEB-PAGES TO ALL USERS:



## FEW SCREEN SHOTS OF WEBPAGES WITH SQL QUERIES:



DBMS PROJECT

localhost/SFNP/q4.php

Home

TrendsFind outAboutSign UpLogin

Most Comments topics

no.of times commented	Group Type	Comment title	Discussion Title
12	CLUB	C Programming Interest Group Comment 1	C Programming Interest Group Thread 1
7	GROUP	The Music of Donovan Comment 1	The Music of Donovan Group Thread 1
5	CLUB	The Music of Donovan Club Comment 1	The Music of Donovan Club Thread 1
3	CLUB	Electron Microscopy Comment 1	Electron Microscopy Club Thread 1
3	COURSE	C Programming Course Group Comment 1	C Programming Course Group Thread 1
3	COURSE	The Music of Donovan Course Group Comment 1	The Music of Donovan Course Group Thread 1

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DBMS PROJECT

localhost/SFNP/q2.php

Home

TrendsFind outAboutSign UpLogin

Average GPA's - Students

Student ID	Name of Students	Average GPA
1	surya	76.4706
2	harry	73.0769
3	larry	62.2222
4	benson	57.7778
5	srinivas	68.1818
7	shakti	73.6364

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# Conclusion

- This is the design proposal for the application in context and during the actual development there maybe changes to the same due some scenarios missed out from consideration. However, the overall concept would remain the same.
  - Some of the relations have been broken down to 4NF due to multiple redundancy even after applying BCNF and 3NF,
    - Example: *student\_books\_and\_ref\_map*
  - The mapping functions are designed mainly to implement many-to-many relationship among the main tables.
  - Future Scope would include,
    - A fully functional website can be developed with functionalities like commenting on different discussions/topics, being part of various discussion groups irrespective of the user being a Faculty or Student.
- (For frontend development PHP is used to connect the UI and Backend, and HTML, CSS, JS for the smooth user-friendly interface.)***
- The functionality of the tables such as Alert, Club, etc. to be part of the functionality in the website once the website is developed in a larger scale.
  - This system once developed can be used by any educational institutions.