



Project 3 Supplementary

NP TA 誌佑

Outline



- Lambda Expressions
- Auto Specifier
- Shared Pointer
- Move
- Boost.Asio Example

Lambda Expressions (since C++11)

- An unnamed function object capable of capturing variables in scope
- A lambda expression consists of three parts

`[]()``{ }`

- captures
- params
- body

```
/* without capture */  
function<int(int)> square = [] (int x) { return x * x; };  
cout << square(5) << endl; /* output: 25 */
```

Lambda Expressions (since C++11)

- An unnamed function object capable of capturing variables in scope

```
/* capture by reference */
```

```
int x = 0;
```

```
function<int(int)> add = [&x](int y) { x = 1; return x + y; };
```

```
cout << add(3) << endl;    /* output: 4 */
```

```
cout << x << endl;        /* output: 1 */
```

```
/* capture by value */
```

```
int x = 0;
```

```
function<int(int)> add = [x](int y) mutable { x = 1; return x + y; };
```

```
cout << add(3) << endl;    /* output: 4 */
```

```
cout << x << endl;        /* output: 0 */
```

Lambda Expressions (since C++11)



- **Without** lambda expression

```
bool by_name(Person a, Person b) {  
    return a.name < b.name;  
}  
  
bool by_age(Person a, Person b) {  
    return a.age < b.age;  
}  
  
vector<Person> employees;  
  
/* sort employees ordered by name */  
sort(employees.begin(), employees.end(), by_name);  
  
/* sort employees ordered by age */  
sort(employees.begin(), employees.end(), by_age);
```

Lambda Expressions (since C++11)

- With lambda expression

```
vector<Person> employees;
```

```
/* sort employees ordered by name */
```

```
sort(employees.begin(), employees.end(), [](Person a, Person b) {  
    return a.name < b.name;  
});
```

```
/* sort employees ordered by age */
```

```
sort(employees.begin(), employees.end(), [](Person a, Person b) {  
    return a.age < b.age;  
});
```

Auto Specifier (since C++11)

- Let compiler automatically deduce types

```
// int  
auto a = 1 + 2;
```

```
// int  
auto b = a;
```

```
/* function<int(int)> */  
auto square = [](int x) { return x * x; };
```

```
vector<int> arr;  
/* vector<int>::iterator */  
auto begin_it = arr.begin();
```

Shared Pointer (since C++11)

- `std::shared_ptr` is a smart pointer that retains shared ownership of an object through a pointer
- You do not have to **free** and **delete** manually

```
std::shared_ptr<int> sp(new int);
*sp = 5;
cout << *sp;      /* output: 5 */

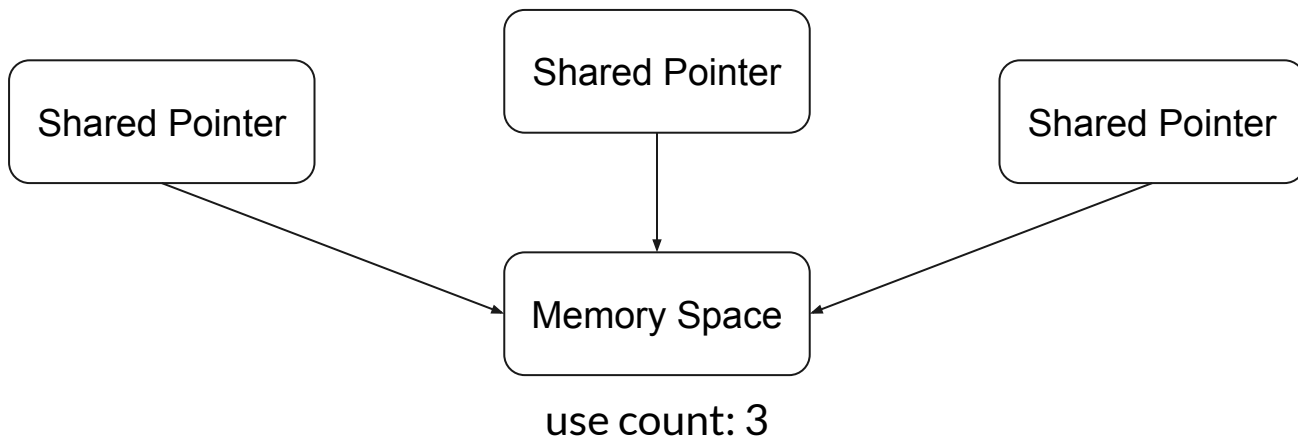
auto sp2 = std::make_shared<int>(10);
cout << *sp2;     /* output: 10 */
```

C++ smart pointers

1. `std::unique_ptr`
2. `std::shared_ptr`
3. `std::weak_ptr`

Shared Pointer (since C++11)

- When will the allocated resource be destroyed?
 - When the last remaining shared_ptr owning the object is destroyed (when use count is 0)



Shared Pointer (since C++11)

- When will the allocated resource be destroyed?
 - When the last remaining `shared_ptr` owning the object is destroyed (when use count is 0)

```
{
    std::shared_ptr<int> sp(new int);
    {
        std::shared_ptr<int> sp2(sp);
        cout << sp.use_count();    /* output: 2 */
    }
    cout << sp.use_count();        /* output: 1 */
} /* free the space */
```

enable_shared_from_this

- Allows an object that is currently managed by a shared_ptr **safely** generate additional shared_ptr instances

```
class MyClass : std::enable_shared_from_this<MyClass>
{
    std::shared_ptr<MyClass> get_ptr() {
        return shared_from_this(); // Good
        return this;                // Bad
    }
};
```

Move (since C++11)

- `std::move` is used to indicate that an object may be "moved from", i.e. allowing the efficient transfer of resources from one object to another.

```
string a = "Hello";
```

```
/* extra cost of copying string a */
```

```
string b = a;
```

```
/* the content of string a will be moved into string c */
```

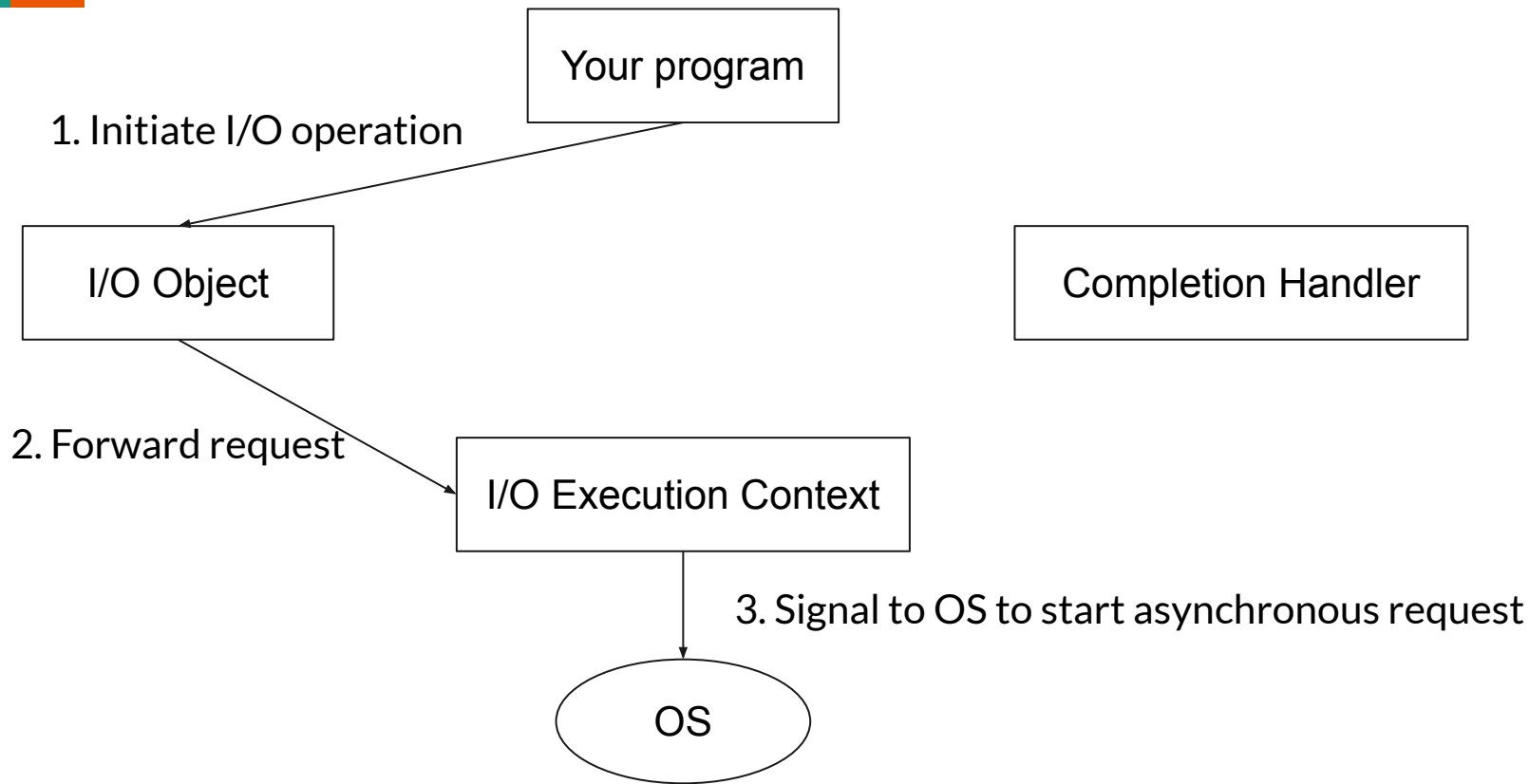
```
string c = move(a);
```

```
cout << "'" << a << "'" << endl; // output: ""
```

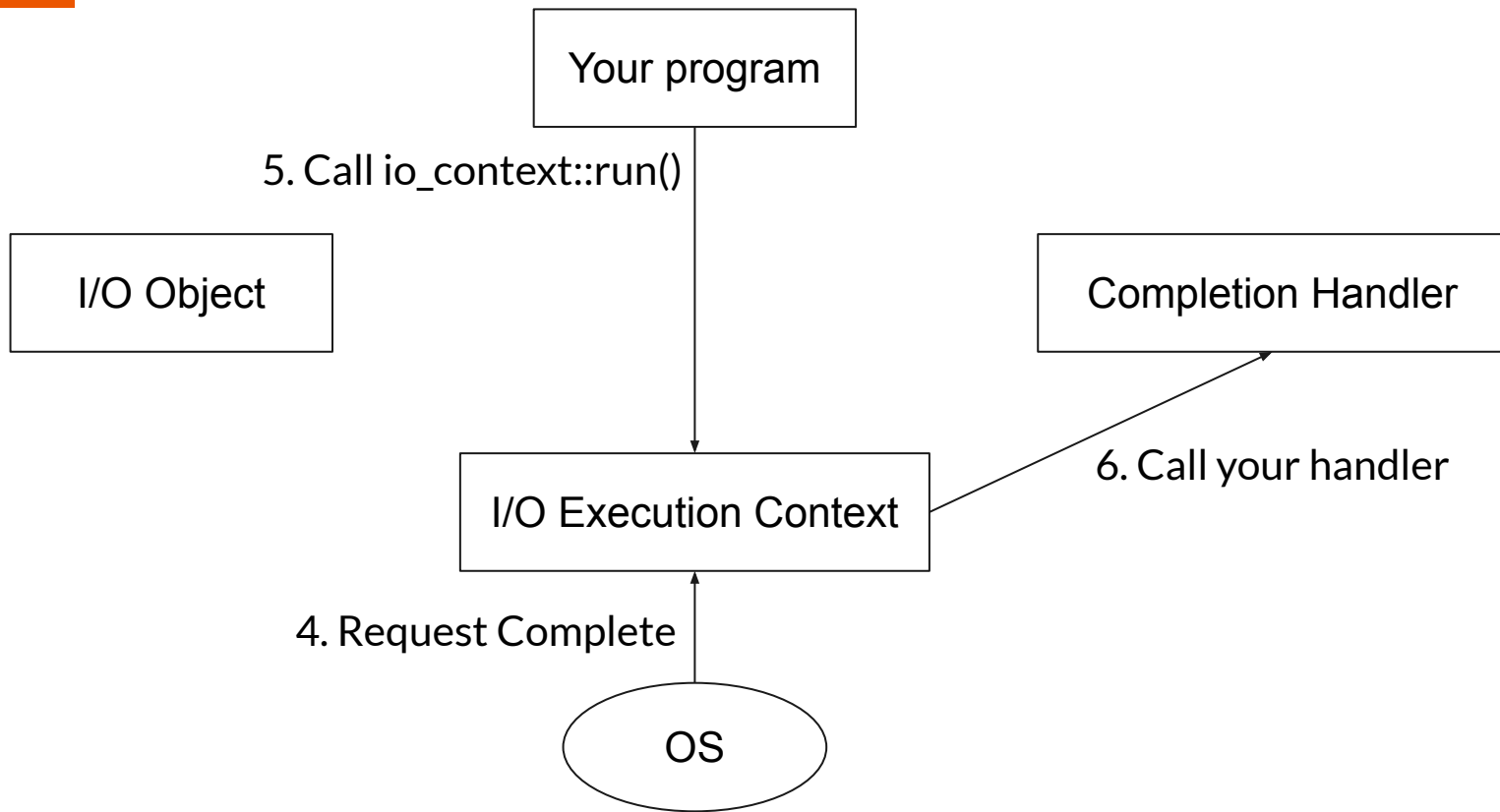
```
cout << "'" << b << "'" << endl; // output: "Hello"
```

```
cout << "'" << c << "'" << endl; // output: "Hello"
```

Boost.Asio Overview



Boost.Asio Overview



Boost.Asio Example



- An asynchronous echo server example from Boost.Asio documentation
- The following codes are simplified because of space limitation

Boost.Asio Example




- Call `io_context::run()`

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    boost::asio::io_context io_context;
    server s(io_context, std::atoi(argv[1]));

    /* VERY IMPORTANT! */
    io_context.run();

    return 0;
}
```


Boost.Asio Example



```
class server {
private:
    tcp::acceptor acceptor_;

public:
    server(boost::asio::io_context & io_context, short port)
        : acceptor_(io_context, tcp::endpoint(tcp::v4(), port)) {
        do_accept();
    }

    .
    .
    .

};
```

Boost.Asio Example

```
void do_accept() {  
    acceptor_.async_accept(  
        [this](error_code ec, tcp::socket socket) {  
            if (!ec) {  
                std::make_shared<session>(std::move(socket)) ->start();  
            }  
            do_accept();  
        });  
}
```

forward request to io_context
provide handler for I/O completion

io_context

socket cannot be copied, so move is used here

Boost.Asio Example



```
class session : public std::enable_shared_from_this<session> {  
private:  
    tcp::socket socket_;  
    enum { max_length = 1024 };  
    char data_[max_length];
```

```
public:
```

```
    session(tcp::socket socket) : socket_(std::move(socket)) {}
```

```
    void start() { do_read(); }
```

socket cannot be copied, so move is used here

```
.  
.  
.
```

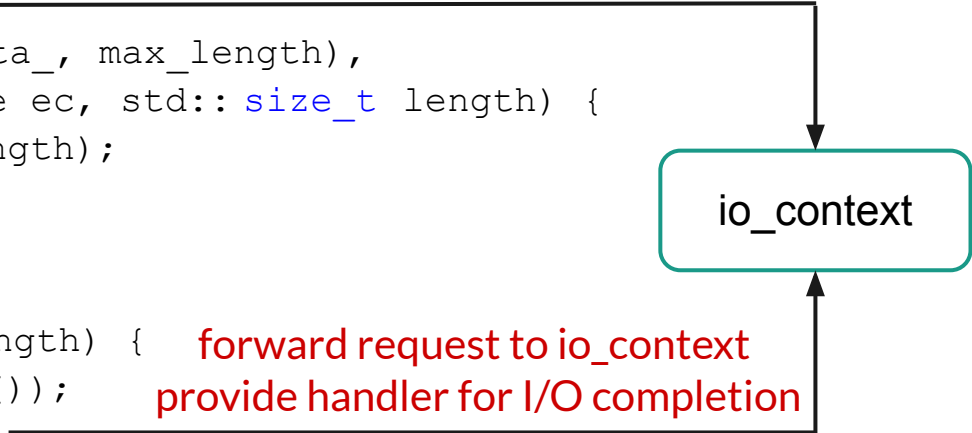
Boost.Asio Example

```
void do_read() {  
    auto self(shared_from_this());  
    socket_.async_read_some(  
        boost::asio::buffer(data_, max_length),  
        [this, self](error_code ec, std::size_t length) {  
            if (!ec) do_write(length);  
        });  
}  
  
void do_write(std::size_t length) {  
    auto self(shared_from_this());  
    boost::asio::async_write(  
        socket_, boost::asio::buffer(data_, length),  
        [this, self](error_code ec, std::size_t length) {  
            if (!ec) do_read();  
        });  
}
```

forward request to io_context
provide handler for I/O completion

io_context

forward request to io_context
provide handler for I/O completion



Reference



- <https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/language/lambda>
- <https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/language/auto>
- https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/memory/shared_ptr
- https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/memory/enable_shared_from_this
- <https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/utility/move>
- https://www.boost.org/doc/libs/1_70_0/doc/html/boost_asio.html