



“nn” things
every Java
Developer
should know
about
AI/ML/DL

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@theNeomatrix369

Oracle Groundbreakers
APAC Virtual Tour 2020

Use Hashtag:
#GroundbreakersTour
#GBT2020

Get the slide deck (just now) at



<https://bit.ly/gba-apac-tour-2020-slides>

Download the PDF for clickable links in the slides

About me

- Member of the *London Java Community*
- Java / JVM, Polyglot Developer
- Freelance Software, Data, ML Engineer
- Code quality, testing, performance, DevOps, deep affinity for AI/ML/DL, NN, topics
- *Strengthening* teams and helping them *accelerate*
- Involved in F/OSS i.e. GraalVM, AdoptOpenJDK and other projects and developer communities



Mani Sarkar
@theNeomatrix369

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Also...

- Java Champion
- And Oracle Groundbreaker Ambassador

Click here [for more info on Freebies!](#)

Disclaimer

- Sharing my ideas, but *YMMV*
- Possibly missed one or more things or made mistakes, *I ask for forgiveness*
- Not clear for some, *my apologies*
- Lots of info and resources
- Lots of takeaway, please go home and do some more research
- Please contribute and share, please tweet!

Agenda

Why “nn” things?

Demo(s), maybe
some code!

Timeline: how it
started for me...

Insights, shares
and tips...

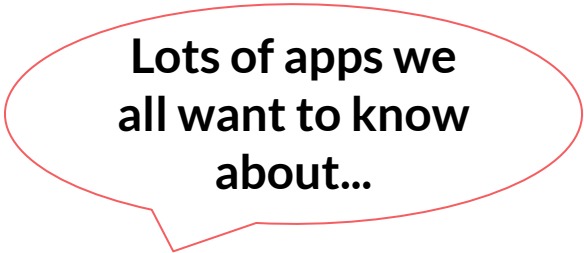
What we won't cover...

Pros or cons of ...

What is the best
library / framework to
do “xyz” in?

We may name some topics but we won't go into the details of them. We name them or express an opinion so we have a starting point in our learning journey!

Celebrating 25 years of Java



Lots of apps we
all want to know
about...

“The 25 greatest Java
apps ever written” blog
post by
Alexa Weber Morales

...[for more go here](#)



“nn” things
every Java
Developer
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AI/ML/DL

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Use Hashtag:
#jOnConf

Gave this talk in
July 2020 at jOnConf 2020,
see [slides](#) and [video](#)

Why this talk or such
talks?

They are all doing
an awesome job
and a service to
us!

Many can show
how to install or
configure “xyz”!

Many have shown
us how to code
super fast and at a
presentation!

Many have talked
about frameworks,
APIs, algorithms,
theories, and the
works!

But not many talks
about how to get
there, how each one
of us can become
better?

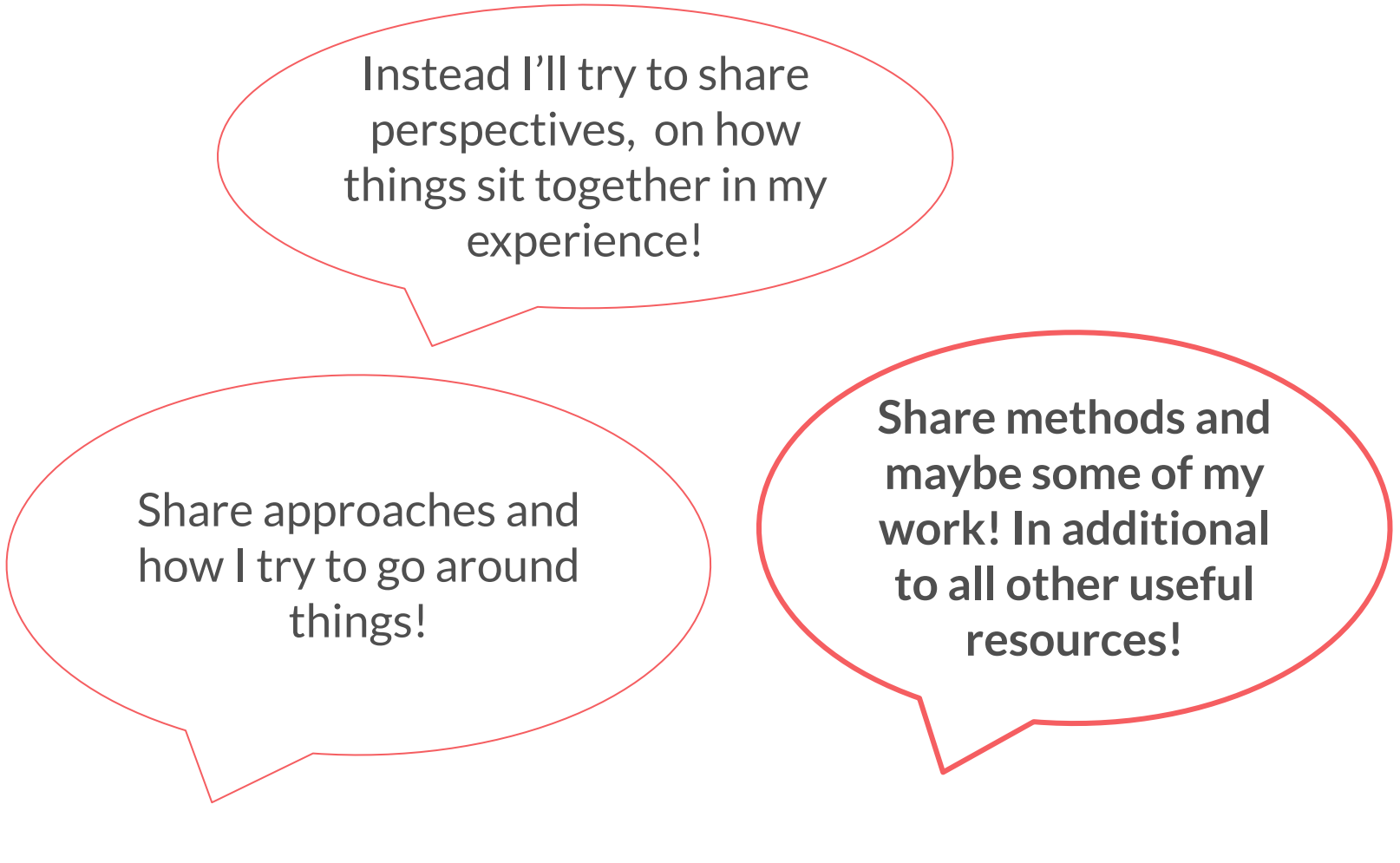


I could just show
you some code

Share some links
and videos

Show some
demos!

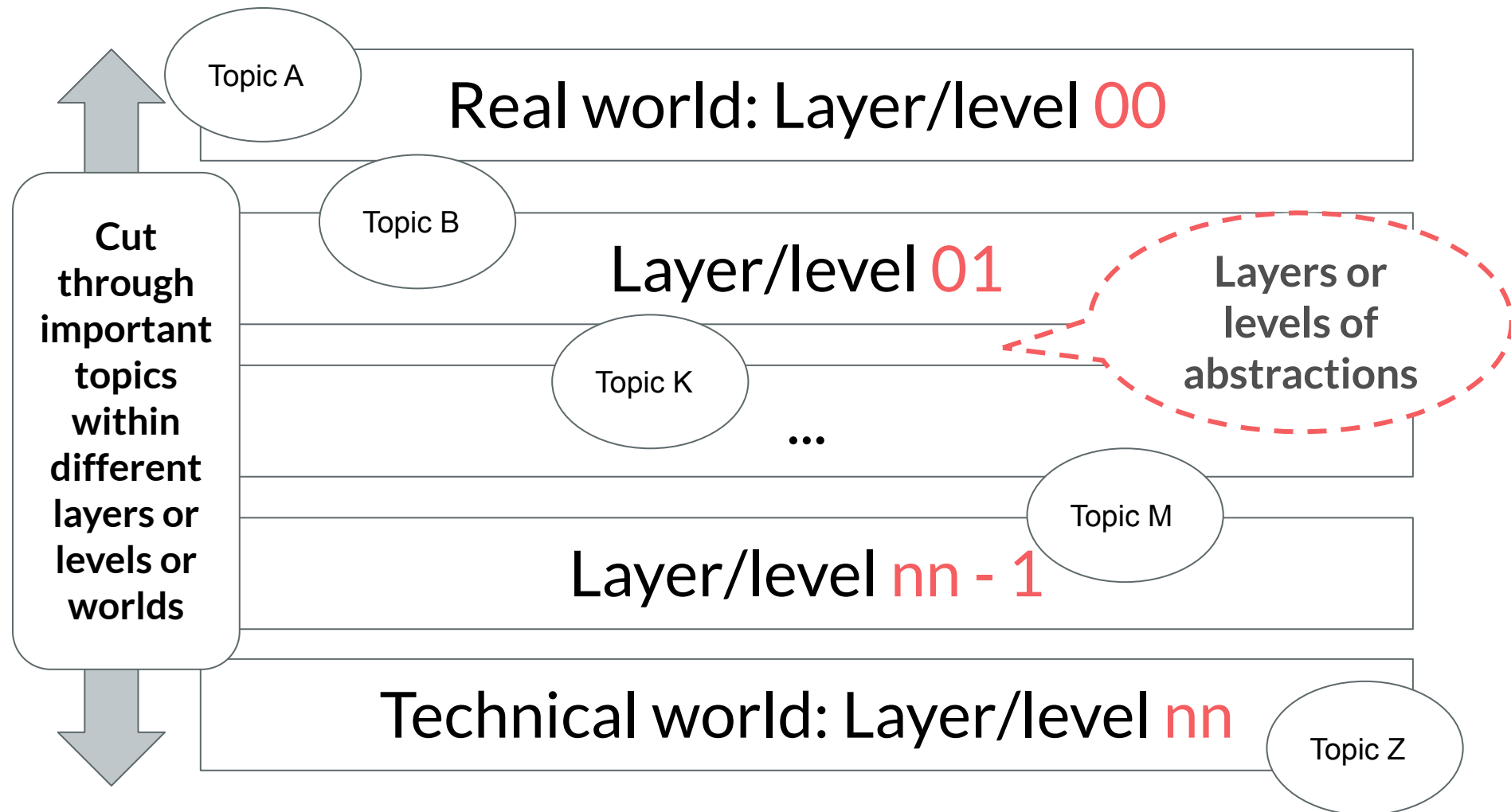
And share some
tips!



Instead I'll try to share
perspectives, on how
things sit together in my
experience!

Share approaches and
how I try to go around
things!

**Share methods and
maybe some of my
work! In additional
to all other useful
resources!**



Why “nn” things?

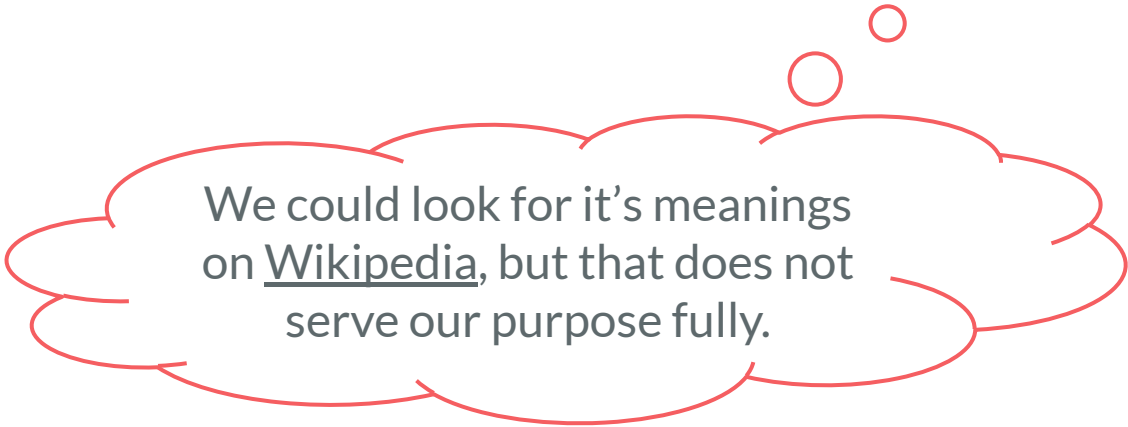
Each time we
know “n” things...

We find that there
are “n” plus “more”
things to know

It can give rise to
something like
“imposter syndrome”
or just “overwhelm” us!

**Only way forward
is to remove such
impediments!**

What is AI / ML / DL ?



We could look for it's meanings on Wikipedia, but that does not serve our purpose fully.

Mish-mash of many topics,
techniques, methods! They
can overlap yet they can be
different and separate

Which kind of
model to build
maybe an incorrect
question!

Understanding
data over model
building, see
talks

Multiple meanings,
overlapping meanings,
misconceptions and
hype

Interpretable and
explainable models
over black box
models!

Do your own
research! Don't
just follow the
hype!

Levels of understanding, abstractions, and views

Real world

People, groups, communities, non-profit organisations

Business

Products, services, costs, profits, regulations, etc....

**The “real world” does
not see many things,
just what’s on the
surface!**

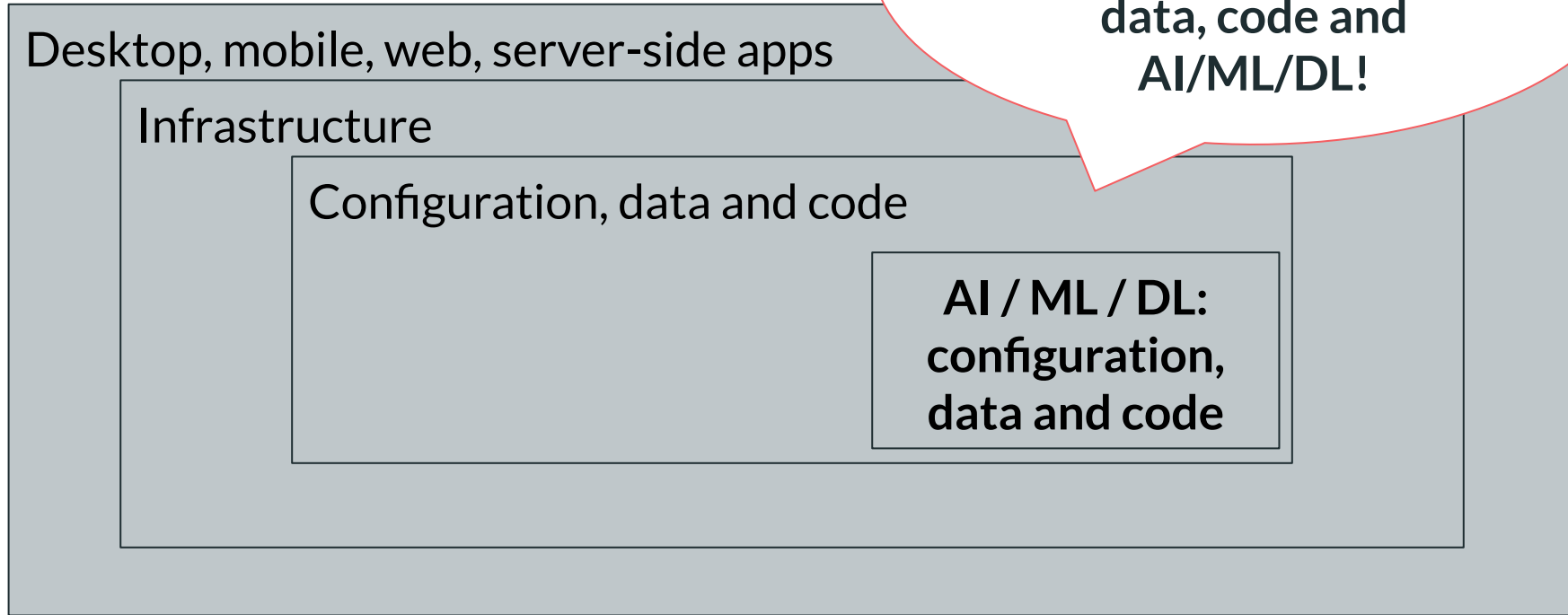
Business

Products, services, costs, profits, regulations, etc....

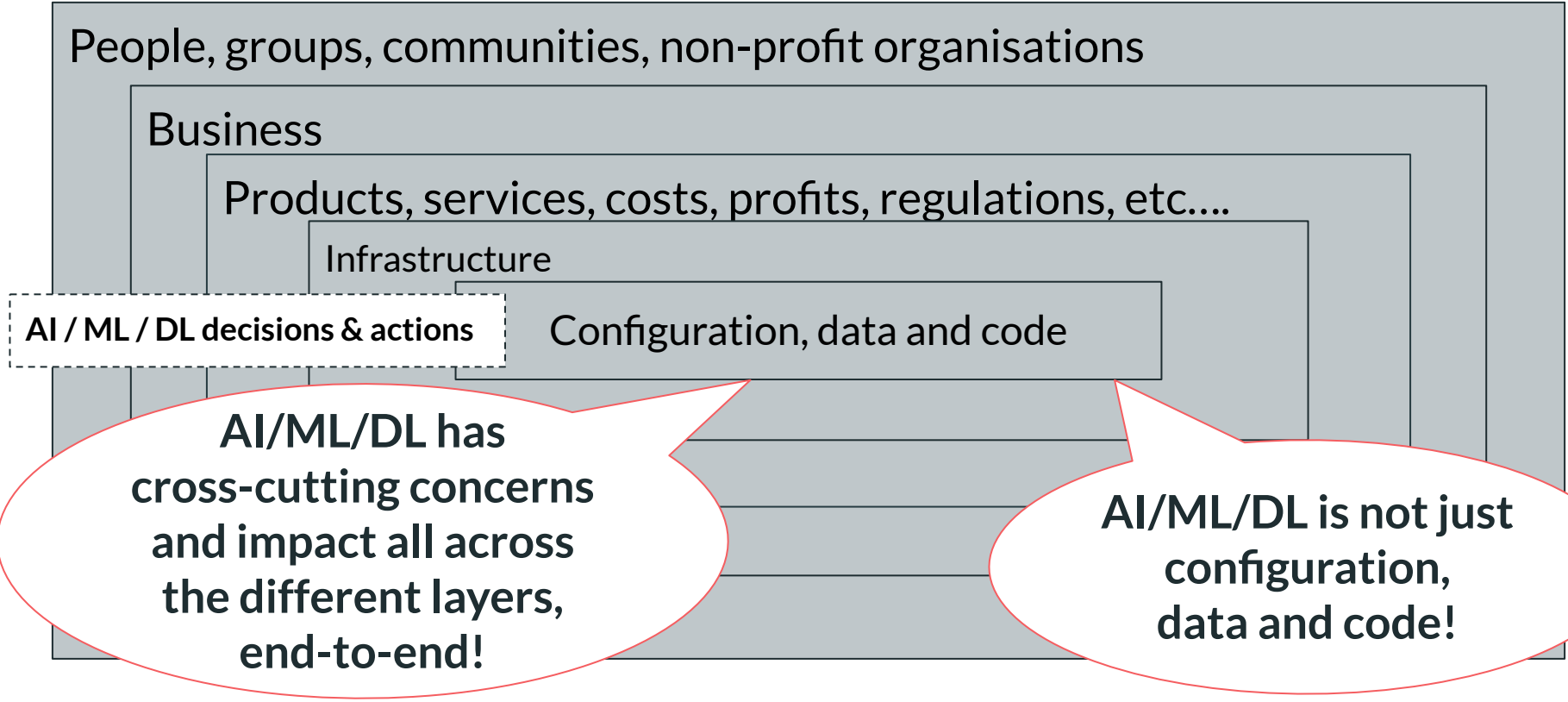
Desktop, mobile, web, server-side apps

**Business world may
not have the full
insight on how
things sit together!**

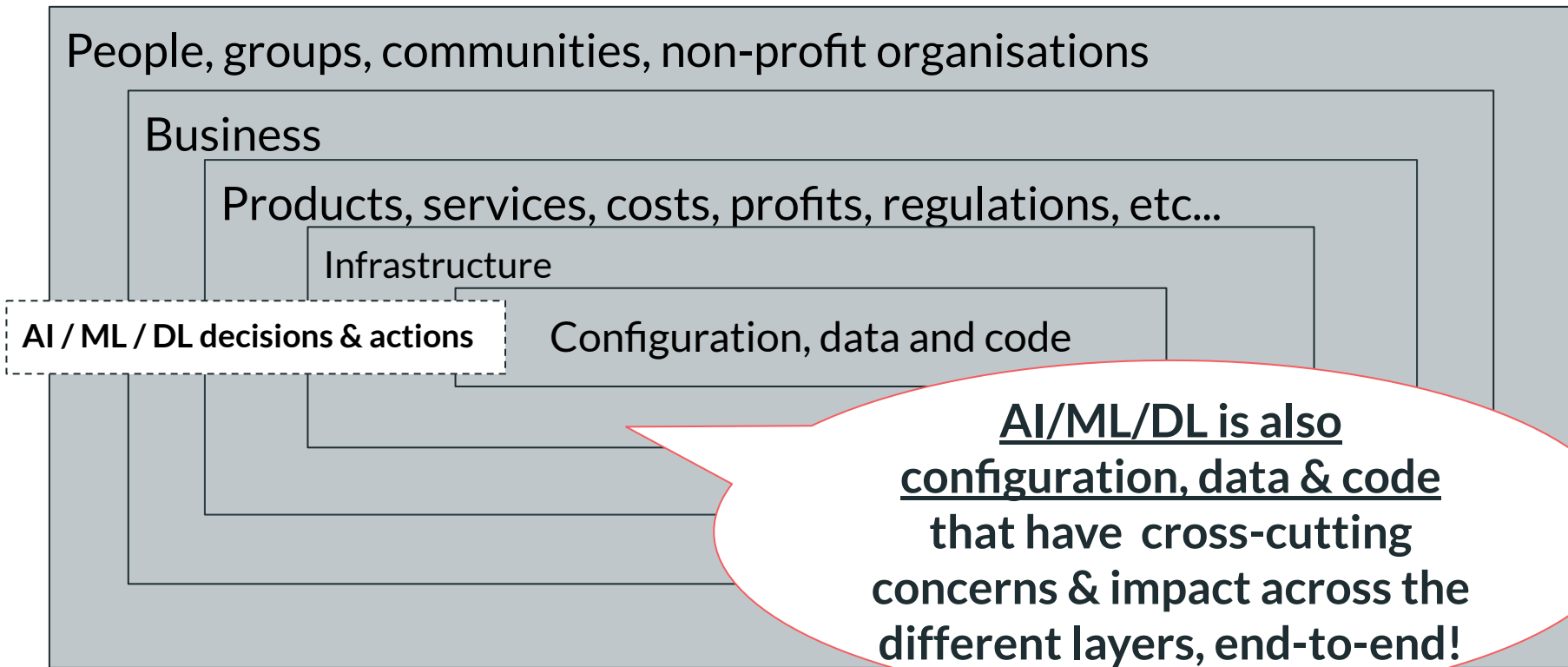
Technical



In reality



In reality



And then there are other realities!

How it all started for
me?

Timeline

- January to November 2018: collecting links
- 2018 December: creation of [awesome-ai-ml-dl](#)
- Early 2019: [Better NLP](#) library
- 2019: collaboration with [Virgilio](#) (reviewing guides)
- May 2019: talk on data, see [talks slide](#)
- Mid 2019: another [Better NLP](#) presentation
- Rest of 2019: blogs on AI/ML/DL and example projects
- Late 2019, early 2020: online Data/ML competitions
- Mid 2020: created the [NLP Profiler library](#)
- 2020: more links added to [awesome-ai-ml-dl](#), talks delivered

Thanks to Yolande Poirier
for posting all those
AI/ML/DL links on @java
between 2016 and 2018

Thanks to the
Meet-a-Mentor initiative by
LJC during 2018-19, for
holding the
ML Study Group!

Thanks to Yaz for the
Tensorflow meetups in
London, UK during
2018 and 2019

**And many others in this
journey...**


How do I learn?

Top-down, outside in learning, see Rachel Thomas' talk (fast.ai)

Mind-maps, gathering reading lists, organising them, categorising them

Nodes of Knowledge (see Appendix, previous talks)

Automatic chunking, Learning to Learn course by Coursera



List building: helps
know the landscape
and understand the
context:
birds-eye-view

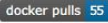
List building:
helps prioritise,
order, remove
or add topics
you like, or
don't like or
don't know

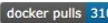

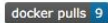
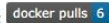
AI/ML/DL git repo


<https://github.com/neomatrix369/awesome-ai-ml-dl>


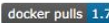
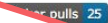
README.md


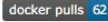
Awesome AI-ML-DL License CC BY-SA 4.0

Better NLP: 

NLP Java:  | NLP Clojure:  | NLP Kotlin:  | NLP Scala: 

NLP using DL4J (cuda) 

Dataiku DSS:  | Grakn:  | Jupyter-

MLPMNist using DL4J:  | Zeppelin: 

Awesome Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and Deep Learning as we learn from the best of awesome resources of such topics.

This repo is dedicated to engineers, developers, data scientists and all other professionals in the field of AI, ML, DL and related sciences. To make learning interesting and to create a necessary material. Please contribute, watch, star, fork and share the repo with your friends.


Watching the repo will keep you posted of all the changes (commits) that go into this repo.

Also, please [SPONSOR us](#), [find out how-to!](#)

- [General](#)
- [Artificial Intelligence](#)
- [Automation](#)
- [Competitions](#)
- [Courses](#)

No packages published
[Publish your first package](#)

Contributors 15



+ 4 contributors

Please *star*, watch,
fork and share the
repo, as it motivates
me to continue with
my work

AI/ML/DL highlights

My first post on AI/ML/DL!

Courses

ML on
Code

Data Science

Mathematics, Statistics, Probability &
Probabilistic programming

Neural
Networks

NLP

Graphs

Genetic Algorithms

Machine Learning

JavaScript

Natural Language Processing

Competition

Cloud, DevOps, Infra

Visualisation

Time-series / anomaly detection

Data

AI/ML/DL & Java highlights

[Classifiers and Decisions trees](#)

[Data Science](#)

[Deep Learning](#)

[Neural Networks](#)

[Tools, libraries
& resources](#)

[Genetic Algorithms](#)

[Machine Learning](#)

[Natural Language Processing](#)

[JSRs](#)

[Clojure resources](#)

[Scala resources](#)

[Java related projects and
technologies](#)

AI/ML/DL artefacts

[Cheatsheets](#)

[Notebooks](#)

[Presentations](#)

[Examples](#)

[Virgilio](#)

[Guides](#)

[Docker
containers](#)


[Study Notes](#)

[Things to know list](#)

Learning by example

See Appendix: Learning by example

- DL4J example
- NLP example
- Jupyter Notebook example
- Apache Zeppelin example
- grql-to-english, english-to-grql
- grCUDA example
- grPython examples



12+ months
worth of
coding work

Demo: walk-thru

About the demo

- **Code on GitHub (example):**

<https://github.com/neomatrix369/awesome-ai-ml-dl/tree/master/examples/tribuo>

(follow steps in the README)

- **Regression notebook on GitHub:**

<https://github.com/oracle/tribuo/blob/main/tutorials/regression-tribuo-v4.ipynb>

- **Other Notebooks on GitHub:**

<https://github.com/oracle/tribuo/blob/main/tutorials/>

- **Tribuo docker image:**

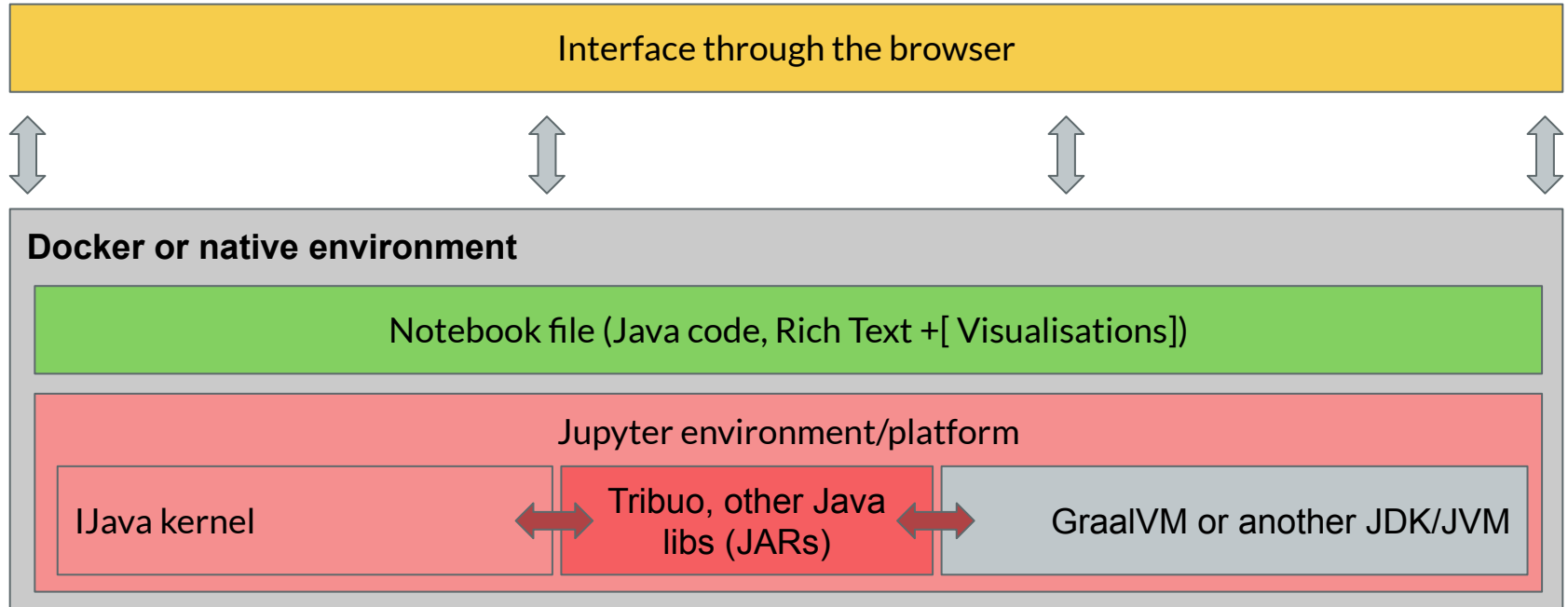
<https://hub.docker.com/r/neomatrix369/tribuo>

Tribuo Classification Tutorial

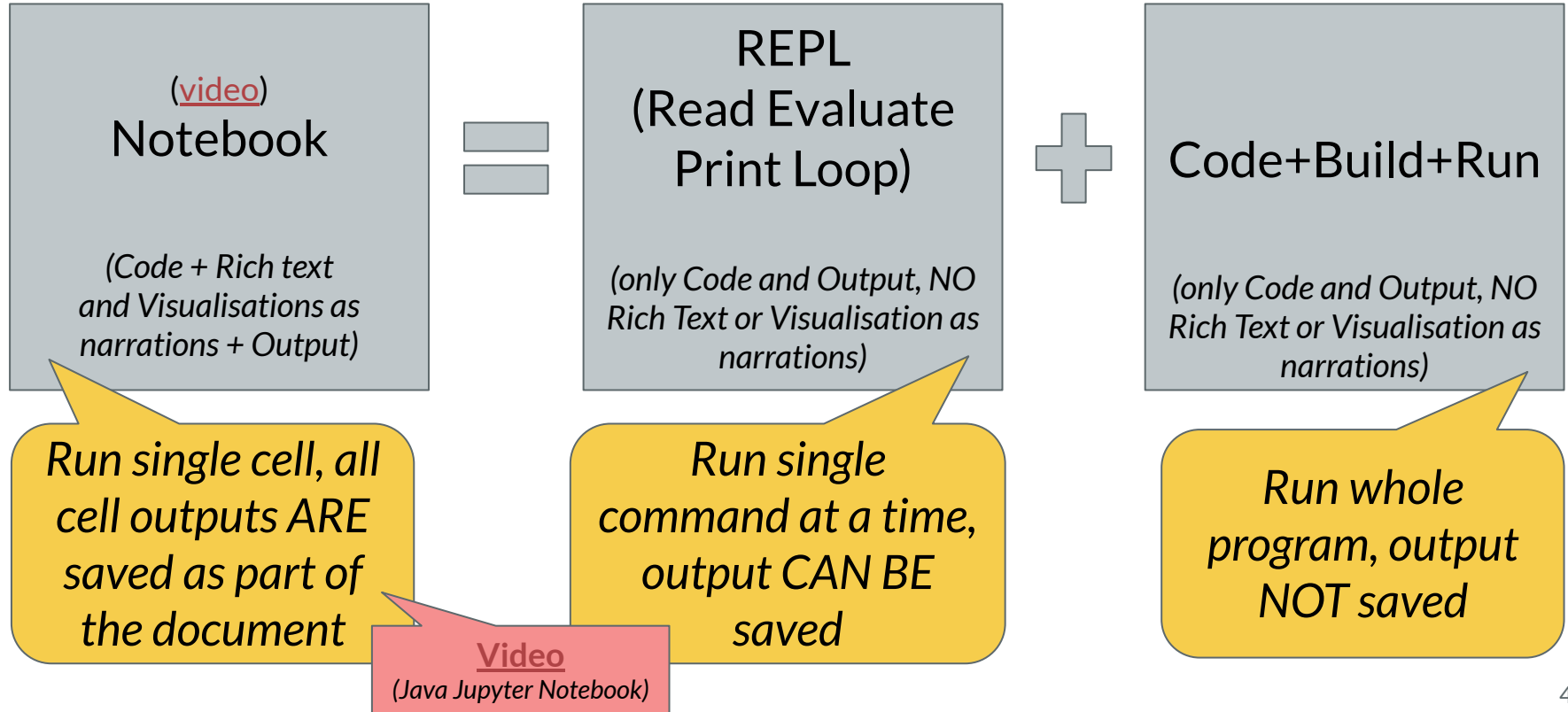
See my previous talk

Tribuo: an introduction to a Java ML Library
(for slides and video)

A bit more about the demo environment



What is a “notebook”? Best of both worlds!



Running the IJava Jupyter notebook

```
> ./docker-runner.sh --notebookMode --runContainer
```

```
Running container neomatrix369/tribuo:0.1
```

```
8770a9178eeefbe36798f3b7b5c2ad2718f1d5a0a7d45910e76e6d137c05fe3  
1.12 real    0.17 user    0.11 sys
```

```
*****
```

```
Running container in detached mode
```

```
*****
```

```
Displaying the missed log messages for container 8770a9178eee
```

```
--- VALOHAI NOTEBOOK SERVER --- \e[1m\e[96mhttp://127.0.0.1:8888\e[21m\e[0m
```

```
Set username to: jovyan
```

```
usermod: no changes
```

```
Executing the command: jupyter notebook --NotebookApp.token=
```

```
[I 13:26:32.886 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to /home/jovyan/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/notebook_cookie_secret
```

```
[W 13:26:33.225 NotebookApp] All authentication is disabled. Anyone who can connect to this server will be able to run code.
```

```
Opening Jupyter Notebook in a browser:
```

```
http://localhost:8888
```

Things to know and remember

Running the IJava Jupyter notebook

```
JDK_TO_USE=GRAALVM
openjdk version "11.0.5" 2019-10-15
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.5+10-jvmci-19.3-b05-LTS)
OpenJDK 64-Bit GraalVM CE 19.3.0 (build 11.0.5+10-jvmci-19.3-b05-LTS) mixed mode, sharing
*****
Attaching back to container, with ID 8770a9178eee

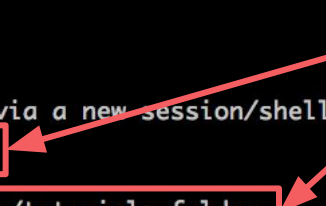
Use below command to connect to the running container via a new session/shell:
docker exec -it 8770a9178eee /bin/bash

The example Tribuo notebooks can be found in the tribuo/tutorials folder
*****

You can terminate your Jupyter session with a Ctrl-C

[I 13:26:39.744 NotebookApp] JupyterLab extension loaded from /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/jupyterlab
[I 13:26:39.745 NotebookApp] JupyterLab application directory is /opt/conda/share/jupyter/lab
[I 13:26:45.785 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /home/jovyan
[I 13:26:45.785 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
[I 13:26:45.787 NotebookApp] http://8770a9178eee:8888/
[I 13:26:45.790 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
```

Things to know and remember



The diagram shows a yellow box on the right with the text "Things to know and remember". Two red arrows originate from this box. One arrow points to the line "docker exec -it 8770a9178eee /bin/bash" in the terminal output, which is also enclosed in a red box. The other arrow points to the line "The example Tribuo notebooks can be found in the tribuo/tutorials folder" in the terminal output, which is also enclosed in a red box.

Regression Tutorial

This guide will show how to use Tribuo's regression models to predict wine quality based on the [UCI Wine Quality](#) data set. We'll experiment with several different regression trainers: two for training linear models (SGD and Adagrad) and one for training a tree ensemble via Tribuo's wrapper on XGBoost. We'll run these experiments by simply swapping in different implementations of Tribuo's `Trainer` interface. We'll also show how to evaluate regression models and describe some common evaluation metrics.

Setup

First you'll need to download the winequality dataset from UCI:

```
wget https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/wine-quality/winequality-red.csv
```

then we'll load in some jars and import a few packages.

```
In [1]: %jars ./tribuo-json-4.0.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar
%jars ./tribuo-regression-sgd-4.0.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar
%jars ./tribuo-regression-xgboost-4.0.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar
%jars ./tribuo-regression-tree-4.0.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar
```

features: 9 to 10 characteristics
of wine

target (label): continuous values
(wine quality)

Regression Tutorial: regression-tribuo-v4.ipynb

Evaluating the models

Using our evaluation function this is pretty straightforward.

```
In [10]: evaluate(lrsgdModel,evalData);
```

```
Evaluation (test):
RMSE 0.967450
MAE 0.720619
R^2 -0.439255
```

Those numbers seem poor, but what do these evaluation metrics mean?

RMSE

The root-mean-square error (RMSE) summarizes the magnitude of errors between our regression model's predictions and the values we observe in our data. Basically, RMSE is the standard deviation of model prediction errors on a given dataset.

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}$$

Lower is better: a perfect model for the wine data would have RMSE=0. The RMSE is sensitive to how large an error was, and is thus sensitive to outliers. This also means that RMSE can be used to compare different models on the same dataset but not

(Demo)

```
var lrsgdModel = train("Linear Regression (SGD)", lrsgd, trainData);  
evaluate(lrsgdModel, evalData);
```

Training and test Evaluation metrics

(test sometimes referred to as validation)

Evaluation (train):

RMSE 0.979522

MAE 0.741870

R² -0.471611

Evaluation (test):

RMSE 0.967450

MAE 0.720619

R² -0.439255

RMSE: root mean square error
(std. dev.)

--
MAE: mean absolute error

--
R²: R-squared
(mean deviation, 0 and 1)

See the ***Evaluating the models*** section of the [notebook](#) for further details on each of the above [metrics](#)

Training and test Evaluation metrics

(test sometimes referred to as validation)

Training **Linear Regression (AdaGrad)** took (00:00:00:045)

Evaluation (train):

RMSE **0.735311**

MAE 0.575096

R² 0.170709

Evaluation (test):

RMSE **0.737994**

MAE 0.585709

R² 0.162497

Training **CART** took (00:00:00:076)

Evaluation (train):

RMSE **0.545205**

MAE 0.406670

R² 0.544085

Evaluation (test):

RMSE **0.657900**

MAE 0.494812

R² 0.334420

Training **XGBoost** took (00:00:00:375)

Evaluation (train):

RMSE **0.143871**

MAE 0.097167

R² 0.968252

Evaluation (test):

RMSE **0.599478**

MAE 0.426673

R² 0.447378

AdaGrad optimiser

CART (trees) models
XGBoost (ensemble) models

(Demo: try yourself)

As Java CLI app

For you to try...

Go to this link:

[Tribuo Regression example: as a Java CLI app](#)

And please perform the steps mentioned there.

You should see an output like this.

- *Build and run JAR from CLI*
- *Build and run GraalVM native-image from CLI*



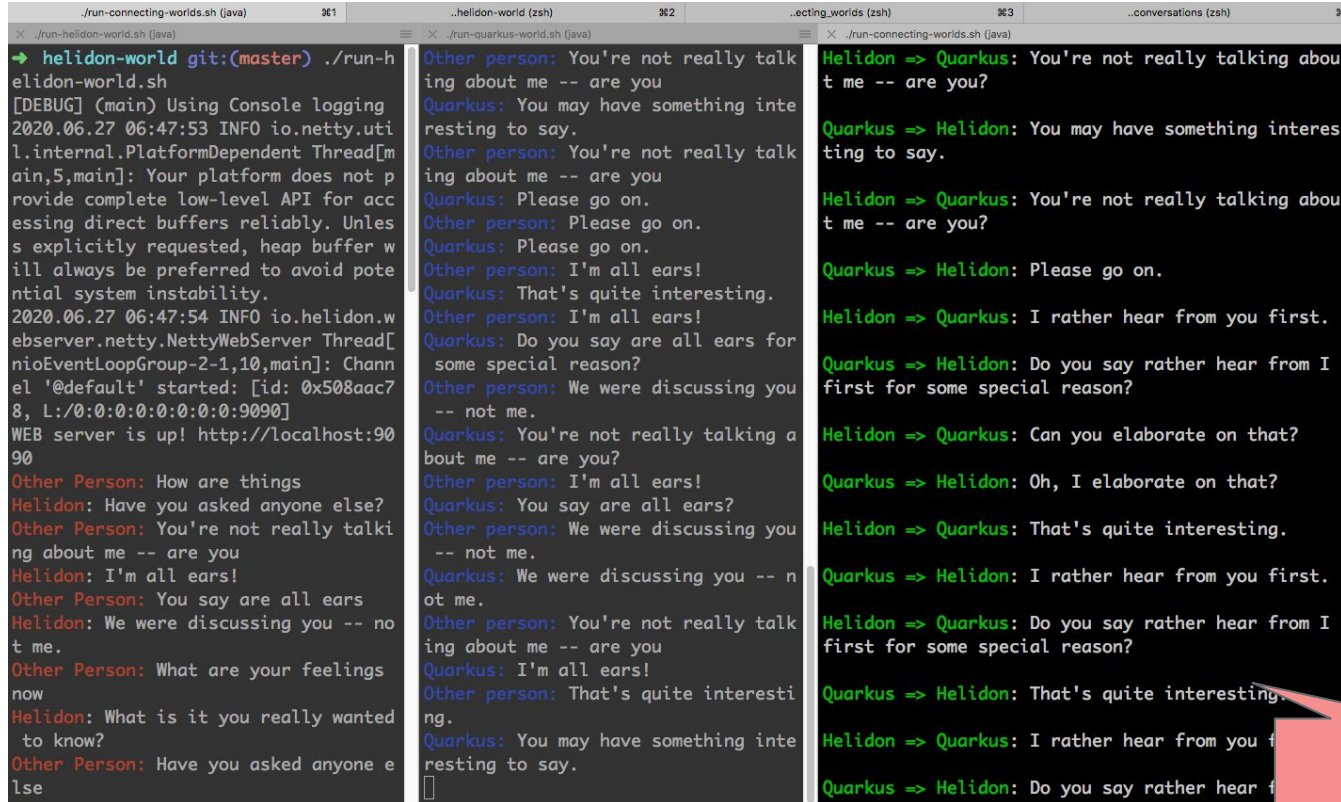
Making chatbot have a conversation

- Github repo:
<https://github.com/neomatrix369/chatbot-conversations>
- Questions
 - Is this a real conversation?
 - Would this pass the Turing test?
 - What is good about this example/demo?
- Puzzles to solve
 - What are the different things that can be improved?
 - What new ideas come to mind when you see this?



[Video](#)
(Chatbots demo)

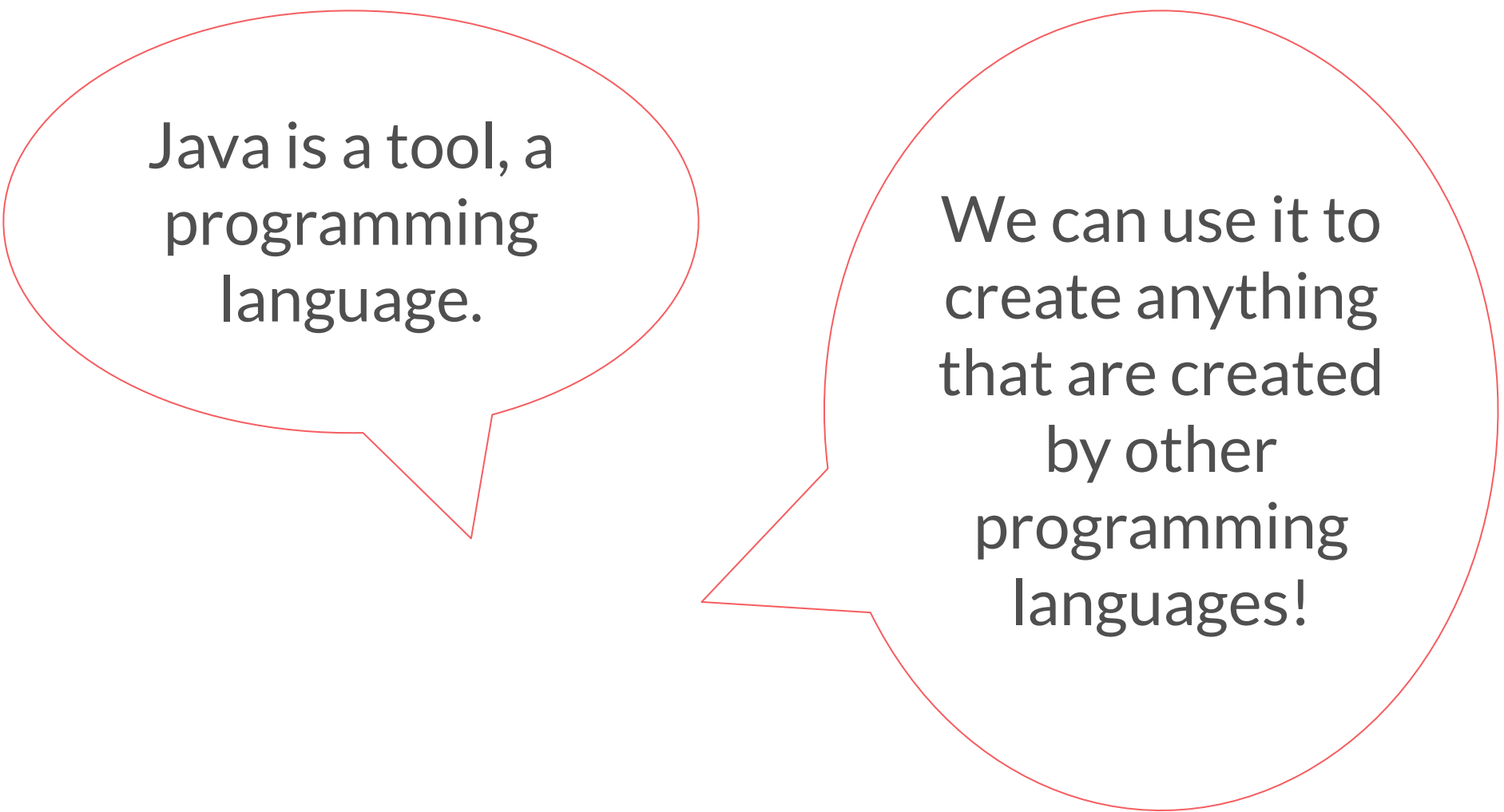
Making chatbot have a conversation



The screenshot displays a terminal window with four tabs: `./run-connecting-worlds.sh (java)`, `./helidon-world (zsh)`, `./connecting-worlds (zsh)`, and `./conversations (zsh)`. The `./helidon-world (zsh)` tab is active, showing a Java application running with console logging. The application is a chatbot that responds to user input. The conversation is as follows:

```
helidon-world git:(master) ./run-helidon-world.sh
[DEBUG] (main) Using Console logging
2020.06.27 06:47:53 INFO io.netty.util.internal.PlatformDependent Thread[m
ain,5,main]: Your platform does not p
rovide complete low-level API for acc
essing direct buffers reliably. Unles
s explicitly requested, heap buffer w
ill always be preferred to avoid pote
ntial system instability.
2020.06.27 06:47:54 INFO io.helidon.w
ebserver.netty.NettyWebServer Thread[
nioEventLoopGroup-2-1,10,main]: Chann
el 'default' started: [id: 0x508aac7
8, L:/0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0:9090]
WEB server is up! http://localhost:90
90
Other Person: How are things
Helidon: Have you asked anyone else?
Other Person: You're not really talki
ng about me -- are you
Helidon: I'm all ears!
Other Person: You say are all ears
Helidon: We were discussing you -- no
t me.
Other Person: What are your feelings
now
Helidon: What is it you really wanted
to know?
Other Person: Have you asked anyone e
lse
```

[Video](#)
(Chatbots demo)



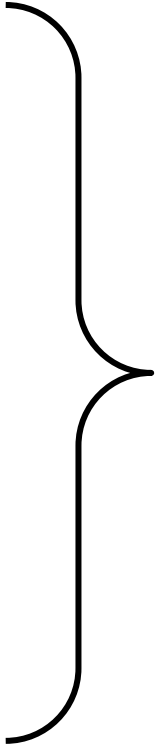
Java is a tool, a
programming
language.

We can use it to
create anything
that are created
by other
programming
languages!

Resources

Learning websites

- Awesome AI/ML/DL
- Better NLP
- Awesome Graal
- Virgilio | GitHub
- MadeWithML



All you need to know, pick and choose, make your own collections / checklists / playlists of resources to study and practice from.

Java AI/ML/DL Resources

- Java on Awesome AI/ML/DL
- Awesome AI/ML/DL
- Tribuo | GitHub
- Awesome Graal
- Awesome Java | Awesome JVM

Other Java ML libraries

- There are a few AI/ML Java libraries out there
- [Eyal's recent presentation](#) on AI/ML Java libraries
- Zoran's blog posts on AI/ML libraries: [[1](#)] [[2](#)]
- My [Previous talks](#) on related topics
- Some Java & AI/ML talks this week...



More resources

See Appendix section

Summary

- My journey and how I learnt the topics
- We get better results when we organise ourselves
- Create something simple from scratch, similar to our demo and other examples
- A simple idea can go very far, inspire others with creative solutions

Summary

- Java is versatile and can be used to create amazing things just like others are creating
- We didn't cover even more number of Java and AI/ML/DL related topics, libraries, framework -- I'm hoping that the resources shared here hopefully will lead up to them
- No need to feel overwhelmed and let's try to avoid "imposter syndrome"

Summary

The pathway to mastery or championing a subject means we must be different and take different approaches, in addition to the ones that have already been taken!

Thank you!

You

And organisers of the

*Oracle
Groundbreakers APAC
Virtual Tour 2020*

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#GroundbreakersTour
#GBT2020**

Citation

The respective authors and creators are, and remain the true owners of the images and other artifacts used in this presentation.

Thank you for your creations!

Questions & feedback

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#GBT2020

Please share your questions
and feedback at

@theNeomatrix369

or on the video stream

Social media links

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- medium: <https://medium.com/@neomatrix369>
- github: <https://github.com/neomatrix369/>
- linkedin:
<https://uk.linkedin.com/pub/mani-sarkar/71/a77/39b>
- slideshare: <https://www.slideshare.net/neomatrix369/>
- youtube: [My Channel](#) | [Videos playlist](#)

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Keep in mind...



It's your turn next to share and inspire!!!

Appendix

Freebies!

Get \$500 worth of free cloud
credits on Oracle Cloud

People doing some great work with AI & Java

Eyal Wirsansky, Zoran Sevarac,
Suyash Joshi, Adam Pocock,
Frank Greco, Johan Vos and
many others...

(please share more names and examples with me so I can add them here)

Accelerated Processing

Java on the GPU by Mitia

Plenty of resources on  **NVIDIA**®

Nvidia's [Developer site](#) | [Community](#) | [Research](#) | [Blog site](#)

Parallel processing

GNU
Parallel

<https://www.gnu.org/software/parallel/>

Parallel / Async
programming

[Talk by Venkat Subramanian](#)

ASYNC
Reactive programming

<https://community.oracle.com/docs/DOC-1006738>

Java and AI/ML/DL

Machine Learning Best Practices

o

Top 5 machine learning libraries for Java

o

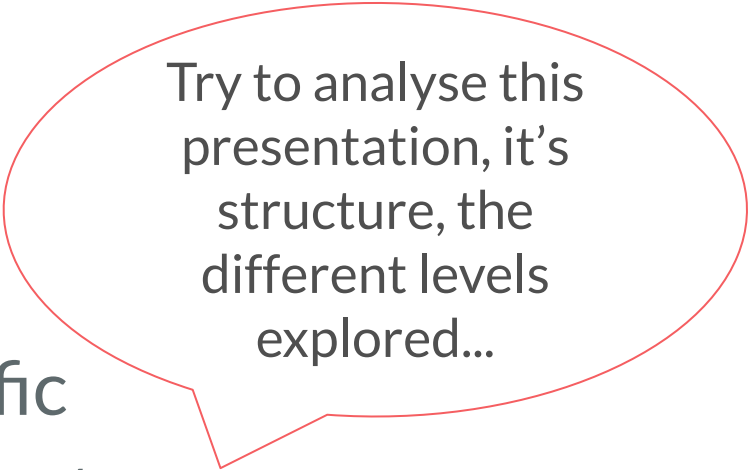
10 Popular Java Machine Learning Tools & Libraries

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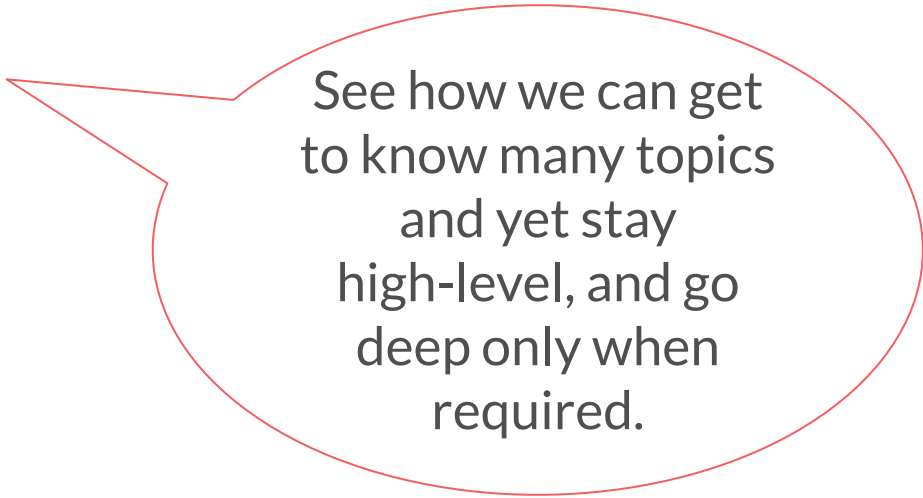
What are machine learning libraries in Java?

Levels of abstractions

- Higher to lower
 - From generic to more specific
- Always know the level of abstract
 - when reading
 - when writing
 - when speaking



Try to analyse this presentation, it's structure, the different levels explored...



See how we can get to know many topics and yet stay high-level, and go deep only when required.

Book references

- How to think like a Scientist!
- Deep work book
- Getting Things Done: Book | Free Resources

Previous talks

- I recently gave a talk: Tribuo: an introduction to a Java ML Library
- **NLP Profiler**: A simple profiler, to profile textual datasets
- From backend development to machine learning
- “nn” things every Java developer should know about AI/ML/DL
(jOnConf)
- Naturally, getting productive, my journey with Grakn and Graql
- Do we know our data as well as our tools?
- Java N.n: What to know? How to learn?
- Some of my other talks can be found here and here (and others on Slideshare)

Create something simple from scratch

- even if it's as simple or silly idea - like the demos i have shown
- *(it can also be putting existing components together from scratch)*
- this can have a massive impact on us and our communities

Learning by example

DL4J example

- Github
- Blog post

NLP examples

- Example 1
 - Github
 - Blog post
- Example 2
 - Blog post
- Example 3
 - Blog post
- Better NLP

Jupyter Notebook example

- Example 1
 - Github
 - Blog: Exploring NLP concepts using Apache OpenNLP inside a Jupyter notebook
- Example 2
 - Blog post
- Example 3
 - Github
 - Blog post

Apache Zeppelin example

- Github
- Blog posts
 - Apache Zeppelin: stairway to notes* haven!
 - Running Apache Zeppelin on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure

grql-to-english, english-to-grql example

- Presentation
- Github

grCuda example

- Blog posts

- [grCUDA: A Polyglot Language Binding for CUDA in GraalVM.](#)
NVIDIA Developer Blog, November 2019.
- [grCUDA: A Polyglot Language Binding.](#) Presentation at Oracle
CodeOne 2019, September 2019.
- [Simplifying GPU Access.](#) Presentation at NVIDIA GTC 2020, March
2020
- [Optimizing Machine Learning Performance at Netsuite with](#)
GraalVM and NVIDIA GPUs

- [Github](#)

graalPython examples

- Blog posts
 - [Introduction to the Python implementation for GraalVM](#)
 - [Moving from Jython to GraalVM](#)
 - [Running Python on GraalVM](#)
- [Github](#)