



TensorFlow

索引与切片-II

主讲人：龙良曲

Selective Indexing

- `tf.gather`
 - `tf.gather_nd`
 - `tf.boolean_mask`
-

tf.gather

- data: [classes, students, subjects]
 - [4, 35, 8]





```
In [46]: tf.gather(a, axis=0, indices=[2,3]).shape  
Out[46]: TensorShape([2, 35, 8])
```

```
In [47]: a[2:4].shape  
Out[47]: TensorShape([2, 35, 8])
```

```
In [48]: tf.gather(a, axis=0, indices=[2,1,4,0]).shape  
Out[48]: TensorShape([4, 35, 8])
```

```
In [49]: tf.gather(a, axis=1, indices=[2,3,7,9,16]).shape  
Out[49]: TensorShape([4, 5, 8])
```


```
In [50]: tf.gather(a, axis=2, indices=[2,3,7]).shape  
Out[50]: TensorShape([4, 35, 3])
```

tf.gather_nd

- data: [classes, students, subjects]
 - What if sample *several students* and *their several subjects*?
 - *aa = tf.gather(a, axis, [several students])*
 - *aaa = tf.gather(aa, axis, [several subjects])*
-

tf.gather_nd

- data: [classes, students, subjects]
 - What if sample several (classes and students)?
 - *for instance:*
 - [class1_student1, class2_studnet2, class3_student3, class4_student4]
 - $\rightarrow [4, 8]$
-



```
In [55]: a.shape
Out[55]: TensorShape([4, 35, 8])

In [60]: tf.gather_nd(a, [0]).shape
Out[60]: TensorShape([35, 8])

In [61]: tf.gather_nd(a, [0,1]).shape
Out[61]: TensorShape([8])

In [62]: tf.gather_nd(a, [0,1,2]).shape
Out[62]: TensorShape([])

In [63]: tf.gather_nd(a, [[0,1,2]]).shape
Out[63]: TensorShape([1])
```



```
In [55]: a.shape
```

```
Out[55]: TensorShape([4, 35, 8])
```

```
In [56]: tf.gather_nd(a, [[0,0],[1,1]]).shape
```

```
Out[56]: TensorShape([2, 8])
```

```
In [57]: tf.gather_nd(a, [[0,0],[1,1],[2,2]]).shape
```

```
Out[57]: TensorShape([3, 8])
```

```
In [58]: tf.gather_nd(a, [[0,0,0],[1,1,1],[2,2,2]]).shape
```

```
Out[58]: TensorShape([3])
```

```
In [59]: tf.gather_nd(a, [[[0,0,0],[1,1,1],[2,2,2]]]).shape
```

```
Out[59]: TensorShape([1, 3])
```

tf.gather_nd

- recommended indices format:
 - `[[0], [1], ...]`
 - `[[0,0], [1,1], ...]`
 - `[[0,0,0], [1,1,1], ...]`
-

tf.boolean_mask



```
In [75]: a.shape
Out[75]: TensorShape([4, 28, 28, 3])

In [76]: tf.boolean_mask(a, mask=[True, True, False, False]).shape
Out[76]: TensorShape([2, 28, 28, 3])

In [77]: tf.boolean_mask(a, mask=[True, True, False], axis=3).shape
Out[77]: TensorShape([4, 28, 28, 2])

In [78]: a=tf.ones([2,3,4])

In [79]: tf.boolean_mask(a, mask=[[True, False, False], [False, True, True]])
<tf.Tensor: id=354, shape=(3, 4), dtype=float32, numpy=
array([[1., 1., 1., 1.],
       [1., 1., 1., 1.],
       [1., 1., 1., 1.]], dtype=float32)>
```

下一课时

维度变换

Thank You.
